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PARIS, TUESDAY, JUNE 14, 1983

ESTABLISHED 1887

Jenkins Quitting as Leader Of British Social Democrats

Likely Successor Is David Owen

By R.W. Apple New York Times Service

LONDON -- Roy Jenkins ancunced Monday night that he was esigning as leader of the new Soial Democratic Party and urged hat David Owen be chosen to suc-

Mr. Jenkins, 62, said in a statement that he thought it desirable, at the start of a Parliament which s clearly going to run for some rears," that the Social Democrats hoose now the person who will

A difference in style, but not poliies, is expected at the Trea inder Nigel Lawson. Page 9.

ead it in the next election. Mr. Owen, the only other party founder who still holds a seat in the House of Commons, is 45.

It is unlikely that Mr. Owen will be challenged. The leader must be member of Parliament, and only our other Social Democrats won n Thursday's general election; Ian Wrigglesworth, John Cartwright and Robert MacLennan, who were e-elected, and one new member.

Mr. Owen did well in his Plymouth Devouport constituency, where he won a majority of 5,000 against all the odds and was con-sidered the party's best campaigner on the stump and on national radio

A former Labor Party foreign secretary, Mr. Owen is known to want to retain the Social Demorats' separate identity so they can appeal to disillusioned Labor votof the alliance with the Liberals, but he will resist any move toward a merger of the two parties, as sug--__ gested by several Liberal MPs.

The alliance parties won 25 per-cent of the popular vote, but they took only 23 of 650 seats. Britain's penalize third parties, especially if their support is diffuse.

Rodgers and Mrs. Shirley Wiliams. They were both beaten on Thursday but plan to remain active

If anyone chooses to oppose Mr. ty to Sir Geoffrey Howe, the new ment and to phasing out Britain's Owen, the new leader will be chosen in a mail poll of the entire par- las Flund, who was sent to the In West Germany's case, the ty membership, beginning on June Home Office.



22. Otherwise, Mr. Owen will take over his new duties on that date. Only 24 hours earlier, Michael Foot, the leader of the Labor Parry, announced that he would step down in October. As the maneuvering for his job began Monday, it appeared that Neil Kinnock, a Welsh left-winger, was opening up a considerable lead over his opponents. Mr. Kinnock won pledges of support from several major trade unions, which will cast 40 percent of the votes in the

of Mr. Kinnock on the party's ideological spectrum, according to
the U.S. missiles would overwhelm
Reuters. The only Labor leader
who might have challenged him for
left-wing votes was Tony Benn, but
the lost his seat in Parliament last.

This official seat in Parliament last the governments that agreed to accept them, eliminating the necessity for substantial Soviet concessions.

This official seat in Parliament last the government spokesman sais been confirmed that the Thursday and is not eligible for the

changes involved the Foreign Off-ice. Baroness Young the former The Labor Party in Britain went ice. Baroness Young, the former

Conservative leader in the House into the election committed to canof Lords, was named as chief depu-

Margaret Thatcher's election triumph in Britain, after the conser-vative victory in West Germany's elections three months ago, could persuade the Kremlin to reassess its approach to the Geneva talks on medium-range missiles, Western inlomats here say.

stand in the Geneva talks, effec-Roy Jenkins tively closes the door on Soviet hopes of achieving a favorable outcome in the talks through the processes of West European politics, in the view of a number of wellplaced European diplomats who have been monitoring the Soviet negotiating strategy.

Although elections are to be held

next month in Italy, a third nation that has agreed to accept U.S. me-dium-range missiles if no agreement is reached in Geneva, the diplomats say they believe the out-come there is likely to have little impact on Soviet thinking, even if cast 40 percent of the votes in the electoral college that is to choose it strengthens leftist parties.

Soviet May Shift

Geneva Strategy

By John F. Burns New York Times Service

MOSCOW - Prime Minister

The British result, returning a

government that has been stannch in its support of Washington's

NEWS ANALYSIS

In the diplomats view, the Mr. Kinnock's declared fivals Kremlin has been pursuing its own are Roy Hattersley, 50, and Peter version of the West's "twin-track" Shore, 59, both veterans of Labor approach to the missile issue negoapproach to the missile issue, negocabinets and both well to the right taking tentatively at Geneva while of Mr. Kinnock on the party's ide-booing that public opposition to

The key to Soviet hopes, it is generally agreed, was West Germa-ny, scheduled to take all of the 108 leadership.

[Denis Healey and John Silkin, ny, scheduled to take all of the 100 both unsuccessful candidates in Pershing-2 missiles, which have Labor leadership contests of the caused the greatest concern among past, announced they would not Soviet military planners. This is because unlike the subsonic, terraingular to the property of the cause unlike the subsonic, terraingular to the property of the cause unlike the subsonic terraingular to the property of the cause unlike the subsonic terraingular to the property of the cause unlike the subsonic terraingular to the property of the cause unlike the subsonic terraingular to the property of the cause unlike the subsonic terraingular to the property of the cause of the cause

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 5)

INSIDE



MINISTERS MEET — Minister of External Relations Claude Cheysson of France greeted Britain's new foreign secretary, Sir Geoffrey Howe, at a meeting Monday of European Community foreign ministers in Luxerabourg. The ministers were preparing for a meeting of EC leaders next week in Stuttgart. Page 5.

Zimbabwe Says Black Dissidents Admit Kidnap-Killing of Tourists

black dissidents held in the kidnapping last year of six foreign tourists have admitted to killing the men,

cause the bodies have not been re- was interrogating "dissidents" in

Prime Minister Robert Mugabe's latest message to the three governments said the six tourists appeared to have been killed the day after they were kidnapped July 23, 1982, in the southern Matabele-

HARARE, Zimbabwe — Five 24, of the United States; Tony ton, Mr. Ellis's parents, William lack dissidents held in the kidnap-Bajzelj. 25, and William Butler, 31, and Doreen Ellis, Sunday refused of Australia; and James Greenwell, to believe their son was dead. 18, and Martyn Hodgeson, 35, of

Despite the confessions, a gov-ernment spokesman said it had not ment spokeswoman, Carolyn John-- were dead, be- that the Zimbabwean government connection with the kidnapping.

"The government of Zimbabwe

cent of the popular vote, but they took only 23 of 650 seats. Britain's took only 23 of 650 seats. Britain's winner-take all system tends to penalize third parties, especially if their support is diffuse.

Mr. Jenkins's decision came as a opening a week later. In staffing at the middle and lower ministerial at his home in rural Oxfordshire with Mr. Owen and the other members of the "Gang of Foort" who started the profit eight backbenchers into the government for the ministerial at his home in rural Oxfordshire bers of the "Gang of Foort" who started the profit is designed in the model and lower ministerial at his home in rural Oxfordshire bers of the "Gang of Foort" who started the profit is government for the rusise missiles, only about 10 minutes flying time from targets in the western Soviet Union and high or the missiles only about 10 minutes flying time from targets in the western Soviet Union and high or the missiles only about 10 minutes flying time from targets in the western Soviet Union and high or the missiles only about 10 minutes flying time from targets in the western Soviet Union and high or the missiles only about 10 minutes flying time from targets in the western Soviet Union and high or the missiles only about 10 minutes flying time from targets in the western Soviet Union and high or the ministerial of the western Soviet Union and high or the ministerial or the western Soviet Union and high or the ministerial or the southwestern city of Bulawayo on the main road to the Victoria Falls.

The spokesment of the government of the tourists were among a party of nine taxelers on a trans-Africa or the southwestern city of Bulawayo on the main road to the Victoria Falls.

The spokesment of the southwestern city of Bulawayo on the main road to the western Soviet Union and high or the missiles, only about 10 minutes flying time from targets in the western Soviet Union and high or solvent mem after their capture," Minister for Foreign Affairs Bill Hayden said Sunday night.

There was no immediate confirmation from the British government that it had received the note, but The Guardian quoted a Foreign Office spokesman as saying, There is still no concrete evidence The victims were identified as about what has happened."

There's no verification at all. been confirmed that the tourists — son, confirmed Sunday that the these over the past year. We're just two Americans, two Britons and United States had received reports going on with a very positive attigoing on with a very positive atti- as military personnel. tude and keep hoping that Kevin is okay.`

Nicaragua Says War Is Possible With Honduras

By Stephen Kinzer

New York Times Service
MANAGUA — Nicaraguan officials say lighting against Hondu-ran-based insurgents has intensified in the past two weeks and they alleged that the Honduran Army

was playing a major new role.
Interior Minister Tomas Borge
Martinez said the growing participation of the Honduran Army in the border conflict has increased the danger of a confrontation with Honduras, "which is not what we

Sandinist officials also said the intensifying military situation in the north justified an internal crackdown. On Friday, the police arrested six leaders of the longshoremen's union at Corinto, the country's main port, saying that the union's desire to withdraw from the Sandinist Labor Confederation played into the hands of

In the last week, Nicaragua publicly protested what it says is the Honduran role in the border fighting. Honduras has said that its army is not directly assisting the

According to officials at the De-fense Ministry, the Honduran Army increased its support for the rebels substantially at the beginning of June.

Nicaraguan officials said mortar rounds, which they said were fired by Honduran units, have begun to fall regularly on and around the Nicaraguan border towns of Jalapa As far as we're concerned, there's Nicaraguan border towns of Jalapa not any truth to it," said Mrs. Ellis. and Teotecacinte, destroying agri"We've heard so many reports like cultural warehouses and inflicting casualties among civilians as well

The Nicaragnans say they have killed several hundred invaders

Official Nicaraguan reports have formation on the status of the conflict since access to the remote borflict since access to the remote bor-der region is restricted and the fighting has been widely scattered. "There is a sense of disgust with the government," said Richard Ro-driguez, 24, as he waited for Mass

ly all the fighting has been con-ducted by reserves.

Foreign Minister Miguel d'Escoto Brockman said at a public meeting Friday in Managua that "this is a situation that threatens to be

Renewed anti-U.S. allegations in Managua include photographs that have begun appearing in pro-Sandinist newspapers showing opposition figures entering or leaving the U.S. Embassy. Several Nicaragnans who had appointments at the embassy last week did not show

Captain Roberto Sanchez, a spokesman for the Defense Ministry, said the war entered a totally different phase at the beginning of

durans would fire a few shells to cover the retreat of the contras," as the rebels are known. "Now they are using heavy mortars to soften up our positions for ground attacks. They have moved army units very close to the border and are engaged in virtual joint operations with the contras.

He said Sandinist troops were at a disadvantage because they could not attack the mortar emplace-ments inside Honduras. Any such attack, he said, could be used as an excuse by Honduras to declare

When members of the Sandinist unta visited the impoverished Managua on Friday to sample pub-lic opinion, the first question came from a man who said he and his eighbors had not been able to find cooking oil for three weeks. There is also widespread belief

among Roman Catholics, especialthose of middle age or older, hat the Sandinists are anti-relig ious. Many still recall the turmoil that surrounded the pope's visit in

Israel, Syria Fighting Reported in Lebanon

BEIRUT (Reuters) - Israeli and Syrian forces exchanged artillery fire in Lebanon's Bekaa Valley Monday night, the state-run Beirut

Radio reported. Quoting its correspondent in the central mountains above the valley, the broadcast said the exchange was continuing at 10 P.M., about nine miles (14.4 kilometers) from

the Syrian border. About half an hour before the Bearut Radio report, the Phalangist Radio gave a similar report and mentioned an exchange between Israeli and Syrian tanks in the same area. An Israeli military spokesman outside Beirgt, commenting on the Phalangist report, denied that any fighting had taken

place in the area.

Meanwhile, Yasser Arafat, the Palestine Liberation Organization chairman, returned to Damascas from a 10-day tour of several capitals and immediately visited PLO units in the Syrian-occupied territories of eastern Lebanon, PLO sources said he chaired a meeting Arafat officers of el-Fatah, the big-gest guerrilla group within the

The PLO chief left the Bekaa during the course of regular diplo-Valley, scene of a matiny against thim, on June 3 for a tour to canvass support and play a role in what he said was a Saudi bid to arrange an Arab summit conference to heal divisions within the Arab ranks, including the Fatah

His tour included two trips to. Saudi Arabia, as well as visits to Algeria, Kuwait and other Arab countries, and Romania and India He arrived in Damascus from the

Gulf island state of Bahrain. Mr. Arafat said last week that which he founded in 1959 and ment's troop withdrawal agreement which forms his power base to con- with Israel in a move toward ratifitroi the PLO, was "100 percent fin-

On the other hand his critics said Sunday that they have backing from about 70 percent of the Fatah forces and other members.

A spokesman for the dissidents reiterated demands for an early general congress of Fatah to correct what he said were Mr. Arafat's

deviationist policies.
The radical dissidents say Mr. Arafat has edged too close to U.S.-sponsored peace moves and they insist that Fatan cannot recognize Israel's right to exist as a sovereign

A key Arafat aide said Friday that the PLO leader had nothing to fear from a Fatah congress and that initial work was aheady under way to convene a session of the policy-making body.

■ U.S., Kremlin Discussions

Morris Draper, the special U.S. Middle East envoy, said Sunday that the Reagan administration has had serious discussions with the Soviet Union about the situation in Lebanon, The New York Times re-

ported from Washington. But he stressed that there was no plan to involve the Kremlin in diplomatic efforts to bring about a withdrawal of Syrian troops.

Mr. Draper, citing the deploy-ment in Syria of Soviet long-range Russians, said the United States has expressed its concern to the Kremin about this and other risky developments in the Middle East

He cantioned, however, that such talks should not be seen as an effort to give the Soviet Union a role in the troop withdrawal nego-

"We certainly are not working in Tanks for Saudis a way that would draw in the Soviets toward a shared arrangement for getting the Syrians and the PLO and the Israelis out," the envoy said on U.S. television.

Lebaiese Lawmakers Méet The Lebanese Parliament began cation of the accord that has been blocked by Syria, Reuters reported

■ Robert Hawke, Anstralia's prime minister, is a "regular bloke" who is anything but or-

Norma Shearer, an Oscar-winning star of the Twenties and Thirties, has died. Page 2.

Gnatemakin President Efrain Rios Monti announced that elections for a constituent assembly will be held during the second half of next year. Page 3.

Henry Kissinger's role in the 1968 presidential campaign continues to generate contro-

■ French Communist leaders appear to have decided against any early rapture with the So-cialist government. Page 5.

BUSINESS/FINANCE

Poland proposes that its entire debt be repaid over a 20-year period. Page 9.

■ New York stocks climb 24.44 points on a lower-than-expected increase in the money sup-oly. Page 9.

WEDNESDAY

U.S. authorities investigating the gun-battle death of a tax protester say they are uncover-ing troubling links among groups of heavily armed rightist extremists. Insights.

Bonn Considers

BONN - West Germany said Monday that it was reconsidering the possibility of selling its most modern tanks to Saudi Arabia. Peter Boenisch, a governm spokesman, said a planned visit to

Riyadh in the fall by Chancellor Helmut Kohl would be decisive in

determining whether Bonn would allow the sales. The new govern-Parhamentary sources said it ment will behave according to powas almost pertain that the depulifical necessities and not according ties would approve the U.S.-backed to guidelines of earlier governagreement by a large majority de-ments," he said, in reference to a spite opposition from some decision by the previous West Ger-Moslem leftist and pro-Syrian pol-man government to shelve such

Begin Under Pressure To Redeploy Troops

Reuters and possibly the Beirut-based mul-JERUSALEM — Prime Minister tinational force of U.S., French, Menachem Begin, discouraged by Italian and British troops. Menachem Begin, discouraged by army casualties in Lebanon, was under mounting public pressure Monday to redeploy Israeli forces to more secure positions.

Press leaks from Sunday's weekly cabinet meeting also suggested that an influential group in the government was impatient for

Mr. Begin, who has made few day," one diplomat commented public appearances since his wife's death in November, was widely reported to have complained that has grown louder with the mountvigil outside the residence, cam-

paigning for a unilateral withdraw-al of Israeli forces from Lebanou. Five cabinet members, including former Defense Minister Ariel Sharon, urged Defense Minister Moshe Arens to prepare plans quickly for a possible redeploy-

ment, according to press accounts.

When detailed plans are drawn up they will be considered by the isterial defense committee. Ofwould convene. An informed Israeli source said

sudden action seemed unlikely and Israel would certainly consult Washington and the Lebanese government before pulling troops back to more secure positions in the

Since taking over from Mr.
Sharon in February Mr. Arens has

Car Bomb Kills 3 made disengagement in Lebanon On Sunday night, Mr. Arens re-

iterated Israel's refusal to withdraw

until Syrian and Palestinian troops

"If we simply move out we will not be putting an end to the terrorist attacks against us. We will simply be moving them closer to the Israeli border," he told state radio. Mr. Arens said the redeployment the Defense Ministry was examinwould involve the Lebanese

Western diplomats said Mr. Be gin was clearly anxious to do nothing that could be seen as undermining last month's withdrawal agreement with Lebanon.

"So far Begin has not gone beyond saying the government will soon consider whether to redeploy, but the pressure is growing every

demonstrators camped outside his ing casualties of the past month inguish. For weeks, the leftist "Peace vasion of Lebanon.

The Israeli death toll in Lebanon The Israeli death toll in Lebanon reached 500 Friday when three soldiers were killed in a guerrilla am-

bush. One of Mr. Begin's closes: associates said the prime minister took the news very hard. There have been persistent reports that the increasingly reclusive Mr. Begin has become depressed because of the Lebanon deadlock. Some politicians were surprised

on the anniversary of the invasion. ficials said Monday they did not Two ministers reportedly asked know how soon the committee at Sunday's cabinet session whether demonstrators could be barred from picketing the Begin residence. Interior Minister Yose Burg was reported to have replied that the protesters had permits and that he would oppose any attempt to deprive citizens of their right to

that he did not address the nation

demonstrate peacefully.

A car planted with explosives his priority, but Syria's refusal to blew up prematurely Monday and withdraw its forces has set back Is- killed the three men inside as they taeli hopes of bringing home the headed for a road traveled by an Israeli convoy, an Israeli officer said in Shweifat, Lebanon.

Ten minutes after the explosion, charred bits of the car were strewn around an olive grove outside Shweifat, five miles (eight kilometers) south of central Beirut, The Associated Press reported.

An Israeli lieutenant at the scene blew up just south of an Israeli

Mr. Ellis and Mr. Brett Baldwin's father, Brooks Baldwin, been able to produce the bodies is keeping us informed of the prog-when taken to the scene of the kid-napping and alleged burial site, said, adding that the reported north of the southwestern city of deaths of the tourists have not been

Nicaragua has for the first time in Managua on Sunday. "It has disent army units to the front, according to informants close to the The Sandinists are atheists, that's Defense Ministry. Until now, near- all there is to it." The second secon

30 YEARS AGO -- East Berlin, 1953, with stones against Soviet tanks. Page 3.

A Letter Andropov Didn't Answer

By Robert Gillette

Los Angeles Times Service MOSCOW -- Irina Tarnopolsky, a fifth-grader who lives in Kharkov, was watching television recently as a Soviet reporter in the United States interviewed

responded with Yuri V. Andropov. Hearing about the U.S. schoolgirl's exchange of letters with her own leader gave her an idea. Irina, 12, sat down and wrote a letter to Mr. Andropov, in careful,

Samantha Smith, the American fifth-grader who cor-

While Samantha Smith in the United States appealed to Mr. Andropov to work for peace, her counerpart in Kharkov penned an appeal for freedom for her father, Yuri, a 46-year-old Jewish scientist who was arrested last March on a charge of slandering the state. His trial and probable sentencing to a labor camp is expected in the next two weeks.

"Respected Yuri Vladimirovich," Irina's letter began, in the customary salutation. "Not long ago, I fired from his job as a chemist soon after they applied "Respected Yuri Vladimirovich," Irina's letter became to know that an American schoolgirl, Samantha to emigrate in 1979. Smith, appealed to you in a letter, and you answered her. So I decided to write you a letter too.

never lied. He is under arrest only because we are Jewish and want to leave for Israel. "Already four years we have waited for permission

said there were three men in the car what will happen with us. I beg you to release my and all had been killed. The car papa and let us leave for Israel." She signed the letter with her nickname, Ira Tarno-

Kharkov Schoolgirl Pleads for Father's Freedom Unlike the letter from Samantha Smith, Irina's has not been published in the Soviet press and is not likely to be. The family has received no reply.

Since Tass published Mr. Andropov's reply to

Samantha's letter in late April. Soviet television has shown her several times being interviewed in her home in Manchester, Maine. This summer she is expected to visit the Soviet Union at Mr. Andropov's invitation. The Tamopolskys are among an estimated 20,000 to 30,000 Jewish (amilies who have applied to emi-

grate, but have been denied permission on a variety of grounds. When the Tarnopolskys applied in 1979, Jewish emigration was at its peak, Irina's father is described by those who know him as a man of intellect, a linguist as well as a researcher in organic chemistry, who has been an active Kharkov

leader among those who have been refused permission

He was one of a small number of Jewish academics in Kharkov who organized an unofficial "university" "My father, Yuri Tarnopolsky, is in prison now. He for the sons and daughters of other families barred is accused of slandering the Soviet system and soon he from higher education institutions in the Ukraine bewill be tried. But my papa is an houest man. He has cause they had applied to emigrate. Jewish sources said the police began a concerted effort to suppress the unauthorized classes - mostly in science and

mathematics - in late 1981. Police at that time raided the Tarnopolsky apartto leave. Now papa is arrested and we don't know ment and those of two other Jewish families -Yevgeny Chudnovsky and Alexander Paritsky — and confiscated books and papers. Mr. Paritsky is now (Continued on Page 2, Col. 3)

A Quintessential Australian Goes to White House Controversial Robert Hawke, a 'Regular Bloke,' Is No Ordinary Politician

Washington Post Service

WASHINGTON - With his broad accent, blunt speech and gregarious manner, Robert Hawke strikes many of his countrymen as the quintessential Austra-

His image as a "regular bloke" has helped him consistently top polls in recent years as Australia's most popular political figure and win election as the country's new Labor Party prime minister three months

But Mr. Hawke, 53, who is making his first visit to the United States as Australia's leader, is anything but ordinary. A former Rhodes scholar with a degree in economics from Oxford University, he rejected an ac-ference. ademic career and rose to the leadership of his country's trade-union movement.

He acquired a reputation as a tough negotiator and brilliant union advocate despite problems with what his authorized biography called his frequent public

A reformed drunk whose long battle with "the A retormed drunk whose tong bartle with 'the grog" etched deep lines in his face and damaged his health before he gave up liquor in 1980, Mr. Hawke captured the leadership of the Labor Party last February. He won the prime minister's job the following month in a landshide, capping an umprecedented rise in Australian politics. in Australian politics.

Now his government is struggling to hold together a fragile "national consensus" on wages and prices at home while wrestling with party foreign policies fa-voring aid to Vietnam and rejection of neighboring Indonesia's 1976 annexation of the former Portuguese

By Eric Pace

New York Times Service

one of the famed Hollywood stars of the 1920s and 1930s, died Sun-

day at the Motion Picture and Television Hospital near Los Ange-les, a hospital spokesman said

Monday.

Her birth year has been variously given as 1900 and 1904; 1900 has been frequently used in recent

Miss Shearer's penniless family sold its dog and its piano to pay the way from her native Montreal

to her first fling at show business in

fore her well-bred beauty, her driv-

ing hard work, her down-to-earth

charm and her marriage to the film

executive Irving Thalberg had made her a leading light of the Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer studios

and a pillar of California film soci-

In her early Hollywood days,

Her best known were "He Who

Miss Shearer played innocent, girl-

Gets Slapped," which starred Lon Chaney in 1924, and "The Student

Prince," in which Ramon Novarro had the title role in 1927.

sound movies with uncommon ease

and success, and her silken voice

was heard largely in sophisticated, somewhat daring parts. Again and again she played elegant heroines

She began a romance with Thal-

berg, a film-industry boy wonder

who was working with Louis B.

Mayer, the producer. She married

Thalberg in 1927, and in the years

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with a tinge of wickedness.

But she made the transition to

ish beroines on the silent screen.

From there it was not long be-

New York.

NEW YORK - Norma Shearer,

Norma Shearer Dies;

Film Star of '20s, '30s

that followed he did much to make

her a great star.
Miss Shearer's starring role in a

1930 film, "The Divorcee," won

her an Academy Award, and she

In her heyday, Miss Shearer was lavishly gowned for her movie roles, and her hair was stylishly

bobbed, in the fashion that was then the height of sophistication. Gossips said that skilled camera

work hid a flaw in her beauty —

which was that her eyes were not

perfectly aligned.

Miss Shearer is remembered

largely for her repeated portrayals of rich and worldly ladies in films

that, though not very challenging, were enlivened by a moderate raci-

ness, or what seemed like raciness in those days, reflected in such ti-ties as "The Divorcee," "Strangers May Kiss," "A Free Soul" and "Riptide."

She also made some forays into

high comedy, such as Noel Cow-ard's "Private Lives" in 1931. And

toinette," her first film after Thal-

her dramatic range by playing Shakespeare. As the heroine of M-

G-M's 1936 version of "Romeo and Juliet," she showed skill in

reeling off the dialogue.
Miss Shearer's fame was so

great, and her fans were so admir-

ing, that she helped to focus na-

tional attention on one young actor

just by having an on-screen affair with him, despite the fact that he

played an uncouth gangster.
The year was 1931, which was

the year she gave up her Canadian

nationality and became a U.S. citi-

zen. The movie was "A Free Soul,"

and the actor was Clark Gable. His

vicious slapping of Miss Shearer jolted movie audiences.

The ladylike quality that Miss Shearer projected came partly from

her shabby-genteel girlhood in

Canada. She was born in a suburb

of Montreal in 1900, the daughter

of Andrew Shearer and Edith

Fisher Shearer, Miss Shearer went

to public schools in Montreal and

Miss Shearer kept some of her

homely style in later years, even af-ter Thalberg's death in 1936, of

pneumonia, had made her very

Miss Shearer's popularity proved

ook piano lessous.

Miss Shearer tried to broaden

berg's death.

essary brio into costumed peri-

she plunged berself with all the slandering the state.

was nominated for four others.

east Asian neighbors, causing the Hawke government mitment to leftist ideals. When he took over the presi-to postpone implementing them pending consultadency of the Australian Council of Trade Unions in tions with friends and allies.

ing Vietnam, is expected to come up in Mr. Hawke's gone communist! tings with President Ronald Reagan. He was scheduled to see Mr. Reagan on Monday and hold talks with Secretary of State George P. Shultz, De-tense Secretary Caspar W. Weinberger and congres-sional leaders during his four-day visit.

Before arriving in Washington Saturday, Mr. Hawke stirred controversy at home by announcing his intention to review his party's East Timor policy, which was ratified last year by a national party con-

The signs of willingness to accept Indonesia's take-over of the predominantly Roman Catholic territory 400 miles (643 kilometers) off Australia's northern coast have aroused the party's left wing. A group of 72 U.S. congressmen also has expressed concern, sending a letter to Mr. Hawke Friday urging him to maintain his party's support for self-determination in East Ti-

For his part, Mr. Hawke is expected to push his party's demands for fuller disclosure of the activities of U.S. communications-monitoring facilities in Australia used to gather intelligence on Soviet missile tests

Despite some reservations about the bases, however, the Labor leadership continues to support their presence and Australia's alliance with the United

Norma Shearer

To Andropov

(Continued from Page 1)

Last October, Mr. Tamopolsky

into a hole and wait, or to do some-thing, to protest," he said in a

handwritten note circulated in

Mr. Tamopolsky added, "I am

unable to forget that in modern history, only the Nazi barbarians

refused to allow Jews to emigrate,

persecuting them at the same

Four months later, police searched the Tarnopolsky apart-

ment again, arresting him and con-fiscating a number of letters from

relatives abroad, his wife said. She

said the slander charges appeared to be based partly on letters he had

written to relatives describing the

She said that neither she nor her

daughter have been allowed to con-

tact Mr. Tamopolsky since his ar-

Swiss Back Off

On Palestinians

family's circumstances.

serving a three-year term in a Si-berian labor camp for allegedly

Girl Writes

The Labor Party foreign policy, particularly regard-labor leader, reportedly exclaimed, "The Aussies have by Vietnam, is expected to come up in Mr. Hambala

Mr. Hawke developed his political outlook as a youth growing up in Western Australia. His father, a Congregationalist minister, and his mother, an activist in the Women's Christian Temperance Union, both supported Labor causes.

His political inclinations led him to write a major thesis at Oxford on the Australian wage-arbitration system that still serves as a text for students of industrial law.

Mr. Hawke was defeated in his first bid for election to Parliament in 1963 after a bitter campaign in which his opponents accused him of being a com

As a union advocate in wage-arbitration proceed ings, he had become identified with the Labor Party's left wing and its anti-American views. He was dis-trustful then of the CIA and the Australian Security Intelligence Organization, the country's equivalent of the FBL

Another setback came in 1971, when Mr. Hawke strongly opposed a tour of Australia by South Africa's Springboks rugby team. This stirred much hostility against him and union ranks were split by the issue. Mr. Hawke's vigorous, often emotional, support of Israel, especially in the aftermath of the 1973 Middle East war, also aroused controversy in Australia and by some accounts nearly destroyed his career.

oring aid to Vietnam and rejection of neighboring states.

Now that he has become prime minister, however, while his government appears to be taking a pragmatic approach to these and other issues, Mr. Hawke is seen as more sensitive to avoiding conmatic approach to these and other issues, Mr. Hawke is seen as more sensitive to avoiding conmatic approach to these and other issues, Mr. Hawke is seen as more sensitive to avoiding conmatic approach to these and other issues, Mr. Hawke is seen as more sensitive to avoiding conmatic approach to these and other issues, Mr. Hawke is seen as more sensitive to avoiding conmatic approach to these and other issues, Mr. Hawke is seen as more sensitive to avoiding conmatic approach to these and other issues, Mr. Hawke is seen as more sensitive to avoiding conmatic approach to these and other issues, Mr. Hawke is seen as more sensitive to avoiding conmatic approach to these and other issues, Mr. Hawke is seen as more sensitive to avoiding conmatic approach to these and other issues, Mr. Hawke is seen as more sensitive to avoiding conmatic approach to these and other issues, Mr. Hawke is seen as more sensitive to avoiding conmatic approach to these and other issues, Mr. Hawke is seen as more sensitive to avoiding conmatic approach to these and other issues, Mr. Hawke is seen as more sensitive to avoiding conmatic approach to these and other issues, Mr. Hawke is seen as more sensitive to avoiding conmatic approach to these and other issues, Mr. Hawke is seen as more sensitive to avoiding control of the cont



Prime Minister Robert Hawke

previous Labor government under Gough Whitlam in the early 1970s.

■ Hawke Pledges Friendship

Mr. Hawke pledged to Mr. Reagan Monday that his government would be a close ally of the United States, The Associated Press reported from Washington. "There will be no country that this country can rely on more than Australia," he said in an introductory meeting at the White House.

WORLD BRIEFS

Deng Expected to Head Military

BELLING (AP) - Deng Xiaoping will be elected chairman of the new State Military Commission, giving him the highest position in both the Communist Party and army hierarchies, Chinese sources said Monday. The National People's Congress, or parliament, is expected to go through the formality of elections Saturday, but the Central Committee has already named the caudidates — usually one — for most posts.

Li Xiannian, 78, is the only candidate for president of the republic.

The sources said Ulanhu, 79, will be elected vice president to replace Liao Chengzhi, who died Friday. Mr. Deng has mmed down the largely ceremonial job of president, but he is head of the Communist Party advisory committee of elders.

Conference on TV Satellites Starts

GENEVA (UPI) - Nations of North and South America began monthlong conference Monday to establish rules for satellite television

The talks were convened by the International Telecommu ion, which is a specialized agency of the United Nations. A TV satellite broadcasting plan for other regions was drawn up at a 1977 ITU confer-

The conference on direct TV broadcasting in the Western hemisphere aims at assigning frequencies and setting positions for satellites in geostationary orbit. It also must deal with the problem of satellite transmissions to one country spilling over into other countries.

Britain, France and Denmark sent delegations because they administer

unication services in their territories in the Western hemi-

3 Police Officers Slain in Sicily

s. Satisf PALERMO, Sicily (AP) — Gunmen, presumed to be members of the Mafia, shot and killed a top anti-crime official and two other members of the paramilitary police force Monday, officials said. HAllies C

The police said Captain Mario d'Aleo, 29, a carabinieri commander, and two other officers were on the outskirts of Palerino when they were attacked in their police car as it pulled up to Mr. d'Aleo's home.

Two of the three cars believed to have been involved in the shooting were found minutes later abandoned by the police. One of them had been set on fire, a trademark of the Mafia.

Soviet Reviews Praise New Book

By Robert Gillette

MOSCOW - Reviewers in the official Soviet press are praising a new book that blames the rise of Hitler and the Holocaust partly on Jews themselves and asserts that wherever Jews live outside Israel

The Class Essence of Zionism and published by an official organization in the Ukraine identified

wider corrency At one point the book also conclassic anti-Semitism, referring frequently to Jewish monopolists and ankers who allegedly seek to dominate the world through political and economic subterfuge. While in the West such a book might be dismissed as the work of an anti-Semi-

sorship and ideological review. The new Soviet anti-Zionism campaign is the most vitriolic since 1967, when the Kremlin broke relations with Israel following the Six-Day War. In April, a group of prominent Soviet Jews called for the establishment of a national anti-Zionist committee to combat the influence of Israel and foreign Jewish organizations in the Soviet Union. The appeal was signed by

meant to generate criticism of Isra-el, although its crudeness has already brought protests from the U.S. State Department, among others. The main thrust, however,

BERN — Citing security prob-lems, President Pierre Aubert said Monday he has formally requested that a United Nations conference Miss Shearer's popularity proved that a United Namons conference strong during her 20-year career, on the Palestinian issue not be held in Geneva as proposed.

Mr. Aubert told Parliament that proved by her husband. Miss his government had been in touch Shearer retired from the screen after making "Her Cardboard Lovier Pérez de Cuéllar, and outlined to a margin and outlined to the control of th

er," which received poor notices in "in clear words" why it did not 1942. which is planned Aug. 16-27.
Mr. Aubert said Switzerland did not want the conference, which had

pose serious problems.

Criticizing Dual Loyalty of Jews

they represent a potentially subver-sive "fifth column."

tence of a homeland gives rise to dual loyalty among Jews outside Israel. It further maintains that such a concept is widely exploited by Israeli special services in the conduct of espionage.

od films, such as the sentimental "Smilin' Through," "The Barretts tention to the plight of Jewish famor Wimpole Street," which was an ended it on the Albh days of the street of the st of Wimpole Street, which was an ended it on the 40th day, after suf-enormous critical and commercial fering a partial loss of vision. "We have a choice — to crawled to the first film after Thal." "We have a choice — to crawled to the first film after Thal." tic crank, all publications in the So-

> writers, scientists, doctors and an army general.

From Conference

Denounces U.S.

ADDIS ARABA, Ethiopia

originally been scheduled for forces and expanded military bases UNESCO headquarters in Paris, showed that the United States did because of the difficulty in provid- not intend to "work for détente

tions. Jewish groups in France had mankind," he said. threatened to mobilize 50,000 dem-

peak of the tourist season would African Unity since his election to the post last week.

Read all the latest news . . . Meet all the innovators, the trendsetters... In the pleasurable worlds of entertainment, fashion, shopping, beauty, health and the home.

On the TRIB'S monthly STYLE PAGE next Thursday, June 16.

seems aimed at discouraging Soviet put it in a glowing review, "has a Jews from thinking about emigrationg career in these problems." Jews from thinking about emigrat-

Los Angeles Times Service

sever their ties with world Jewry. reason, according to unofficial Jewish sources, is that Soviet au-The book contends that the exis-

with similar tracts, repeats stan-dard Soviet claims that Zionism is a form of racism and nationalist chauvinism. Although only 10,000 copies have been published, the book appears intended for lecturers and journalists, who in turn are expected to give its contents far

viet Union are subject to strict cen-

Many believe the campaign is

Ethiopian Leader As Peace Threat

Lieutenant Colonel Mengistu Haile Maniam, Ethiopia's military leader, denounced Monday what he termed "aggressive" U.S. military actions around the world. He said Western opposition to socialism is the "main threat to peace."

Colonel Mengistu said the spread of U.S. rapid deployment

and disarmament. Although a host country has no legal means to prevent meetings on UN grounds, that plan was dropped because of French objections and racism, which are the universal encuries of

onstrators to protest outside the 14 written questions, submitted two days in advance, for two-and-After the Paris site was rejected, a half hours in what aides said was planners turned to the United Nahis first news conference with fortions office in Geneva. Sources at eign reporters in about five years, the UN said that even without It was Colonel Mengistu's first Swiss objections arranging a large appearance before reporters as meeting at short notice and at the chairman of the Organization of

other affected areas.

sland's 15 million people.

Mr. Korneyev revives an earlier ing and also to encourage them to

Soviet claim that Jewish bankers Jewish emigration has phunged and industrialists conspired with from a peak of 51,000 in 1979 to the Nazis to place Hitler in power fewer than 2,700 last year. A major in the 1930s, with the aim of establishing a state in Palestine. The book, without mentioning Soviet ties to Germany before

thorities are intercepting most of the legally required invitations from Israel. the legally required invitations World War II, implies that Zionist intrigues were indirectly responsible condemning Zionism and ble for the immense losses the Sovithe current Israeli government, of- et Union suffered in the war. Just ficial Soviet policy also condemns anti-Semitism and holds that Israel as Mr. Korneyev alleges that Jews brought pogrums upon themselves to stimulate emigration, Zionist leaders and Jewish bankers are said has a right to exist as a sovereign state. These qualifications, howev-er, are rarely expressed in almost daily denunciations of Zionism in to have "helped Hitler prepare for the seizure of power, even though they knew of Hitler's intention to exterminate the Jews.'

As a result, many Jews fear that in a country where violent anti-"It is known that the extermination of hundreds of thousands of Semitism is a historic tradition, the distinction between attacks on Jews is one of the main arguments. Zionism as a creed and Jews as a for Zionism, which the Zionists — people may be lost on the average Soviet citizen.

The new book on Zionism. Today, the book maintains, moreover, uses the terms Zionist Zionists are an instrument of

Russia May Shift Strategy In Geneva After Elections

the press.

Kremlin made strennous efforts to influence the outcome in favor of the opposition Social Democrats, whose backing for the missile de-ployments was ambivalent.

A propaganda campaign was aimed at the electorate warning that the governing Christian Dem-ocrats would be carrying the coun-try to the "nuclear gallows" if they persisted in their support of the de-

The Social Democrats fared badly and the Kremlin was left with the task of patching up relations with Chancelor Helmut Kohl, the Christian Democratic leader, who has been invited to visit Moscow et leader, Yuri V. Andropov.

Some diplomats say they believe that the Soviet leadership, assessing the West German campaign, decided that the attempted intervention had been a blunder and that the best course in the British could accept. campaign was to keep a low pro-

Although Soviet news coverage of the British campaign cham-pioned Michael Foot's Labor Party and its opposition to the cruise missiles, it was never strident.

After the result, Soviet commen-taries quoted Mr. Foot's description of the outcome as a "tragedy" and emphasized the "charvinistic" impact of the Falklands war, but there was a more resigned quality to the articles and broadcasts than

Explosions Hit Sri Lanka Shops

COLOMBO, Sri Lanka

Bombs ripped through four shops Monday in eastern Sri Lanka de-Monday in eastern Sri Lanka de. U.S. deployments be canceled as spite a 15-hour curiew and extra part of the deal. troops deployed to halt ethnic vio-The police said four persons

shops belonging to Tamils in Trincomalee, an eastern port town. A movement by militant Tamils demanding a separate state has set off widespread violence, prompting authorities to declare a state of emergency, with extra troops and a 15-hour curiew in Trincomalee and

The Monday bombings followed to seek a limitation agreement and three straight nights of explosions forestall additional missile deploythree straight nights of explosions forestall additional missile deployin the Trincomalee area and police ment by Moscow. The 30 scientists
combed the surrounding jungle for and public figures involved issued
suspected separatist bomb factotheir appeal at a two-day meeting
ries. The Tamil ethnic group, descended from Indian Hindu emigrants, makes up one-fifth of the
island's 15 million recode.

was the case after the Bonn elec-

Along the way, Soviet hopes for a more accommodating posture from Western Europe took another blow in France, where, in April, President François Mitterrand or-dered the expulsion of 47 Soviet of-

ficials on espionage charges.

Although French territory is not involved in the missile deployments, the expulsions, and others at about the same time in Britain, the Netherlands and Italy, did not at the airport.

The writer l lin in Western Europe as a whole. In the diplomats' assessment, So-

viet leaders are now more likely to accept that the U.S. deployments will proceed in December as planned if there is no breakthrough in Geneva. If so, they say, the Kremlin will have to decide whether to stick with its current ened if the deployments go ahead or move to a position that the West

"Over the last year, the position facing them has reversed," a West European envoy said.
"Last summer, they thought things were moving their way in

pened was that Reagan adjusted his proposals, the Europeans moved in behind him and the Russians are the ones under pressure to produce something that will resolve

The Kremlin's current offer envisages the dismantling of part of its SS-20 missile force in European Russia in such a way that the remaining weapons counterbalance British and French nuclear forces. Mr. Andropov has said that the Kremiin would be ready to count

Scientists at Meeting were injured in the attacks on Ask Delay on Missiles

GENEVA - Scientists from 16 countries, including the United States and the Soviet Union, called on NATO Monday to postpone deployment of new medium-range nuclear missiles in Europe. They said this would give U.S.

and Soviet negotiators more time

New Salvadoran Raids Reported

SAN SALVADOR (AP) — Salvadoran airplanes bombed guerrilla positions in the hills of northern San Vicente province Monday in a widening of a major government operation, civilians living nearby said.

The operation, using 6,000 troops, started last week with heavy bombing and artillery attacks in the region of the Chichontepec volcano, 30 miles (50 kilometers) east of San Salvador. The new bombing concentrated on positions located outside the hamlets of Cerros de San Pedio, Amatitan Artiba and Amatitan Abaio. Amatitan Artiba and Amatitan Abajo.

It is guerrilla strategy to pull out and then return. The latest operation is different in its stated intention to guarantee security for 35,000 people

Kenya Blocks S. Africa Travelers 🖰

NAIROBI (UPI) - In apparent retaliation for the execution of three black militants, Kenya is turning away certain passengers arriving on direct flights from South Africa, diplomatic and airline sources said

Monday.

"A certain number of passengers had trouble getting into Kenya on our Friday and Saturday night flights from Johannesburg and a number were refused entry," British Airways' Kenyan manager, Tim Kelly, said. Diplomats said the apparent ban on travel from South Africa appeared to be in retaliation for the executions in Pretoria of three out-lawed African National Congress guerrillas Thursday despite international appeals for clemency.

2 Rightists Guilty in South Africa:

demns anti-Semitism as a form of chanvinism, but it consistently uses the imagery and the vocabulary of the taging of multiracial hotels.

Jacob D. Viljoen, 41, and Hendrik G. Jacobz, 37, both denied the charges, which carry the death penalty. They will be sentenced Tuesday. The two men resigned from the extremist group, Afrikaner Weerstands-beging (Afrikaner Resistance Movement), during their trial.

Justice T.H. van Reenen, amouncing the verdict, said the men had planned to kill Bishop Desmond Tutn, secretary-general of the South

African Council of Churches, who is black, and the Reverend Alfan Boesak, a colored (mixed race) church leader and president of the World Alliance of Reformed Churches.

French Writer Held in Bombing

PARIS (AP) - Jean-Edern Hallier, a French novelist who said on television that he paid for the bombing of an apartment once occupied by Régis Debray, a presidential adviser, was arrested Monday in connection with the attack, police said.

Mr. Hallier was arrested at the Paris airport on his return from Switzerland and taken to police headquarters for questioning. He had sti-nounced in Geneva that he would be going home and police were waiting

The writer left the country June 5 after he said during a literary talk

show that he had paid for the bombing last July of Mr. Debray's apartment. He did not elaborate. No one was hurt in the bombing.

A note signed by the Revolutionary French Brigades claimed responsibility for the attack. Mr. Hallier had accused the group of kidnapping him for nine days two months earlier. Newspapers speculated at the time that the kidnapping was a hoax carried out by Mr. Hallier to drum up publicity for a new book.

settlement offer and get ready for the retaliatory steps it has threat-

PARIS (AP) - Officials of three police unions announced Monday they had canceled a major protest meeting for later this week and rescheduled it for June 20 in an effort to get around official efforts to reduce

At the same time, one of the union leaders issued a demand for the resignations of Interior Minister Gaston Defferre, head of the nation's police, and Joseph Franceschi, secretary of state for public security. things were moving their way in

Europe, and that Reagan would be
forced to retreat. But what hapreform policies for what they see as a general breakdown in law and

Calvi Inquest Opens in London

LONDON (Renters) — A second inquest into the death of the Italian banker, Roberto Calvi, began here Monday with the jury visiting the bridge where he was found hanging from the scaffolding a year ago. Several members of the Calvi family, who say the 62-year-old banker was murdered, are expected to testify. They did not appear at the first

The inquest is expected to last four days. A statement was read Mosday from Mr. Calvi's brother, Lorenzo, which said the banker's psychological and physical condition had been very good.

portant point for the West, but he has stuck to his insistence that all

LOS ANGELES (AP) — John Z. De Lorean's co-defendant, William Morgan Hetrick, pleaded guilty Monday to ax federal charges, including possession of cocaine with intent to distribute the drug.

Prosecutors said the plea by Mr. Fletrick, 51, was part of an agreement in which he promised to testify against Mr. De Lorean and another co-defendant if his testimony was needed at the automaker's drug trafficking trial in August.

For the Record

BELFAST (AP) - Eight bombs exploded in County Down early Monday in what an IRA statement called a show of strength. The police reported slight damage but no injuries in the blasts, at a garage and an anto showroom in Newry, at a golf club in Warrenpoint and on sweet corners in Rostrevor.

BEZIERS, France (UPI) — About 2,000 winegrowers protesting the import of foreign wines Monday battled with police and exploded made bombs at a tax office.

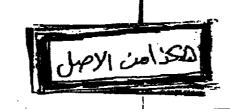
Correction

Prudential Assurance is a subsidiary of Prudential Corp. of Britain The parent company was incorrectly identified in June 9 editions.

GOOD VIRE VITON

Buch Born district th

Bearing the form to fine for the form to fine for the form to fine for the first to fine



ers Slain in Sigh

Of Allies on Missiles, Shultz Says By John M. Goshko

WASHINGTON — Secretary of state George P. Shultz, warning hat "the Soviet Union has no hat "the Soviet Union has no NATO" into canceling deployment NATO" into canceling deployment new medium-range missiles in western Europe, said that "the allimete cannot and will not permit his to harman"

Speaking at Stanford Universi-x's commencement Sunday, Mr. Freaty Organization were deter-nined to begin deploying Pershing-2 and cruise missiles in December

/a fail to produce an agreement on ray reduction of such intermediate

NATO agreed in December 1979 - - - 10 deploy the missiles if the Geneva

range nuclear weapons.

his to happen."

f U.S.-Soviet negotiations in Gene-

Washington Post Service
WASHINGTON — Secretary of

pressure from anti-nuclear forces achieve its objectives without any in Western Europe, alliance leadcompromise. Therefore, both these
ers, acting at the Williamsburg economic conference last month and
—are essential. nomic conference last month and then at the NATO foreign ministers meeting in Paris last week, reaffirmed the deployment plan.

—are essential.

—The unprecedented expansion of Soviet power over the past two decades cannot be ignored or ra-

GOOD VIBRATIONS - President and Mrs. Reagan joke with members of the

Beach Boys during their performance on the South Grounds of the White House for the benefit of the Special Olympics for handicapped children. The band mem-

bers are, from left, Bruce Johnston, Al Jardine, Dennis Wilson and Mike Love.

Those decisions formed the basis of Mr. Shultz's contention Sunday any administration, would be of Mr. Shultz's contention Sunday that NATO, after 34 years, remains resolute in its determination to prevent war by ensuring that the cohesion, strength and collective will of the democracies would never again be doubted by any advernembers of the North Atlantic

Mr. Shultz said: "Thus, for all heads on its new intermediate-our occasional squabbles, the demorphism occasional squabble

values and interests we have in weapons and we are prepared, as an interime time formon.

"We cannot find security in step, to reduce these forces to any equal, verifiable level."

ANTO agreed in December 1979 to deploy the missiles if the Geneva talks proved fruitless.

Despite Soviet threats and heavy the Soviet Union believes it can to deploy at the end of this year."

Guatemala **Schedules** 1984 Vote

Rios Montt Planning Constituent Assembly

GUATEMALA CITY — President Efrain Rios Montt has an-

nounced that elections for a constituent assembly will be held during the second half of next year. The announcement was part of the message he broadcasts each

Sunday evening. "In the second half of 1984, there will be elections for a constit-uent assembly," General Rios Montt said.

The U.S. special ambassador, Richard B. Stone, said after a visit here during his tour of Central America that General Rios Montt step toward the democratization of

General José Guillermo Echevierria Vielman, the army's most senior active officer, recently urged
the president in an open letter to
hold elections that would "satisfic."

The two men were startled at hold elections that would "satisfy first, then amused as they com-the popular will" and "end Guate-pared notes. "We just shook our U.S. Satisfied With Determination mala's international isolation."

General Echevierria Vielman was discharged from the army soon in that campaign was thrust into after the letter was made public last Monday. in that campaign was thrust into the news recently with the publication of a book by Seymour M.

General Rios Montt came to year that ousted the regime of Ma-jor General Fernando Romeo Lucas Garcia and dissolved the legis-lature. He hinted last year that elections for an assembly would be held before the end of this year, but in a later message he said it would not be possible because an electoral registry could not be com-

Quake Shakes Jordan

The Associated Press AMMAN, Jordan -- A mild earthquake and more than 40 trem-ors shook southern Jordan Sunday night and Monday, the Jordan University Earthquake Informanight and Monday, the Jordan paign staff of Nelson A. Rockefel-University Earthquake Information Center reported. Police said a compendium of Nixon prothere were no reports of casualties or damage from the tremors which were felt from the Red Sea port of assembled for use against Mr. Nix-Aqaba to the northern end of the on in the Republican primaries Dead Sea, 150 miles (241 kilome- that year.

Sorting Out Kissinger's Political Activities

One Democrat, One Republican Compare Notes on 1968 Campaign

By Terence Smith New York Times Service

WASHINGTON — Two former national security advisers, from the opposite sides of the political fence, were having hunch one day last month in a Washington hotel dining room and reministing about their recognition roles in the 1000 their respective roles in the 1968

presidential campaign.

Richard V. Allen, who worked for Richard M. Nixon in that campaign and later served as President Ronald Reagan's national security adviser, was trading stories with Zbigniew Brzezinski, who supported Hubert H. Humphrey in 1968 shortly after the Republican con-and subsequently held the national vention in Miami. security post under President Jim-

my Carter.
"You know," Mr. Allen recalled saying, "we had your side fairly well penetrated in that campaign. Henry Kissinger was providing us with a steady flow of information on the Paris peace talks."

the file, he was told by a secretary that Mr. Kissinger had aligned himself with Mr. Nixon.

the Humphrey campaign.

der way in Paris to end the Viet-

camp. He said he merely ans

There is division among former

Humphrey aides on the subjec

Three other Humphrey aides, Ted Van Dyk, a key assistant to the vice president; Samuel Huntington, a Harvard professor who The issue of Mr. Kissinger's role was on the Humphrey foreign poli-cy advisory panel, and Robert Hunter, a speech writer, all told The Times that they recalled re-peated discussions of Mr. Kiss-Hersh charging that Mr. Kissinger had played both sides of the street in 1968, providing secrets about inger's offer to provide a file on Mr. Nixon.

the Victoam negotiations to Mr. Nixon's camp while offering a confidential campaign file to the Hum-phrey forces for use against Mr. "Zbig called Kissinger to get his comments on a foreign policy pa-per, and Henry offered to turn over Rockefeller's files on Nixon," said Mr. Kissinger immediately de-nounced the Hersh account as "a slimy lie" and denied that he had

"We never received the file or

Soviet Agent Arrested offered any file on Mr. Nixon to By Swiss for Spying

Since then, however, four Hum-BERN - Swiss authorities rephrey campaign aides have told The New York Times that Mr. ported Monday the arrest of a Soviet intelligence agent who used Switzerland as a base for a spy ring Kissinger offered to turn over a file on Mr. Nixon that had been comoperating in South Africa. piled earlier in the year by the cam-The Justice Ministry said the

agent, whose name was withheld, will be tried in Zurich where he was arrested Jan. 25. A ministry nouncements on foreign policy that the Rockefeller research staff had statement said the Soviet agent had used Switzerland as a base for receiving military information brought to Zurich from South Africa by courier. The courier was Ruth Gerhard, a Swiss woman peated to The Times Mr. Hersh's with South African nationality and charge that Mr. Kissinger provided sensitive information to the Nixon married to Dieter Felix, a high South African naval officer. Both camp on the secret negotiations un-

Some, such as the lawyers Max Mr. Van Dyk, now the president of date was rising sharply in the polls. Kampelman and David Ginsberg, the Center for National Policy, a In the letter, Mr. Kissinger ex-say they have no memory of Mr. Democratic think tank. "They were pressed his "distaste" for Mr. Nix-Kissinger's offering a file or any described to me as negative files on on, his high regard for Mr. Humother help to the Humpbrey cambridge. Both said in interviews that But later, when we tried to get the in a Humpbrey administration. it was inconceivable to them that files, Henry had second thoughts "I remember thinking to myself

other Humphrey aides, however, say they recall the offer well. Mr. Brzezinski, who was among Mr. Humphrey's foreign policy advisers, said in an interview that Mr. Kissinger offered to provide the said providing them."

Speaking from Sweden, Mr. Kissinger said: "I have no recollection of anything like this. The only threw it in the 'out' box."

Mr. Kissinger, asked about that account, angrily denied ever writing such a letter from another academic looking for a job," Mr. Van Dyk said. "I laughed and threw it in the 'out' box."

Mr. Kissinger, asked about that account, angrily denied ever writing such a letter from academic looking for a job," Mr. Van Dyk said. "I laughed and threw it in the 'out' box."

Mr. Kissinger, asked about that account, angrily denied ever writing such a letter from academic looking for a job," Mr. Van Dyk said. "I laughed and threw it in the 'out' box." singer offered to provide the Kissinger offered to provide the made on foreign policy, all materifile in a telephone conversation at that was available publicly.

"I have no recollection, 15 y later, of having offered those files "I definitely recall discussing to the Humphrey camp. I wouldn't consider it a crime to make availwith Henry his offer of access to a Rockefeller campaign file on Nix-on that would be helpful to the campaign," Mr. Brzezinski said. Mr. Brzezinski added that, weeks able publicly known statements, but the fact is, none were made available. Certainly I had no derogatory files on Nixon." later, when he called Mr. Kissinger's office in an effort to obtain

incident, said he remembered read- three, who were not identified. ing a letter from Mr. Kissinger to were arrested after arriving from Mr. Humphrey in late October Bogotá. The cocaine was found un-1968, when the Democratic candider their habits, the police said.

a goddamned lie," he said. "Let them produce such a letter.

'Nuns' Seized With Drug

PARIS - Police and customs officers seized 66 pounds (30 kilograms) of cocaine from three womory files on Nixon."

Gaulle Airport Sunday night, poMr. Van Dyk, recalling another

bice said Monday. They said the

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Berlin Recalls, or Ignores, the '53 Uprising

prising will go unmarked in East Berlin but West Germans, who see tanks were already rumbling into the crushing of the revolt as Communist repression, will hold their Bull annual Day of German Unity.

East Germany says 25 persons died in the uprising, but a West German rightist youth group, Konservative Aktion, which plans a meeting in West Berlin from Frilay to Sunday, puts the figure at

President Karl Carstens of West Germany will address parliament on the constitutional commitment to reunification and is expected to accuse East Germany of human rights abuses.

East Germany probably will rethen the gibes and accuse Bonn politicians of trying to harm inter-German relations, but without re-ferring to the 1953 uprising. It was in the days before the Ber-

in Wall, when the division of Germany and its enstwhile capital still appeared temporary, that the reing imposition of Communist ide-ology in Stainist Bast Germany.

The church was under pressure, food ration cards had been with-

drawn for nonstate workers and forced collectivization of agricul-On June 11, 1953, the Council of

across the city and strikes in 270 places in East Germany. The red flag was ripped from atop the the streets by the early morning

Most of the few photographs of the uprising known to exist are now on exhibition in West Berlin. They show workers attacking tanks with sticks and rocks and remonstrating with puzzled Soviet sol-

Clashes broke out on the Potsdamer Platz, once the thriving center of Berlin but 30 years later a wasteland cut off by the wall. The photographs show workers setting fire to newspaper kiosks and a po-

dents in East Germany outside Berlin occurred in Magdeburg. when a crowd stormed a jail to release political prisoners. Soviet soldiers refused orders to fire on workers and 18 were court-mar-

East Germany said the trouble had been organized by Western run West Berlin radio station RIAS. It was officially described as "fascist provocation."

Bomb Explosion in Bonn

Ministers, as part of a new course" based on a shift of think-BONN — A bomb exploded Monday at the Konrad Adenance tion offices in the St. Andeath in March, decided on a 10gustia suburb of Boon, blowing out 50,000 Deutsche marks (\$20,000)

forced to respond."

He added that "surely the bur-

den of proof is on those who would

undo the present military balance."

Noting that the Soviet Union has more than 1,000 nuclear war-

About 80 construction workers building apartment blocks on the bui

nne near the Brandenburg Gate the Strasse des 17 Juni, or June 17th mat in Bonn and later director of Street, and a stone on it records the RIAS, said the uprising was over uprising. To the victims of the red before any substantial reports had dictatorship," it says, and on the come out of the U.S. Mission in back, facing East Berlin: "Your

In his memoir, "RN," Mr. Nixon refers briefly to this Kissinger role and notes: "During the last days of the campaign ... Kissinger was providing us with information about the bombing half." Take the Finest about the bombing halt." Mr. Kissinger repeated his deni-al of the charges late last week in a



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not how to end them. Decades of battle have conditioned them to expect others, notably Americans, to arrange their cease-fires, disengagements and even one peace treaty. As Lebanon drags on to become their longest war, it is only natural that the combatants pine for Washington to do something to pull them apart, and that Americans, from sheer habit,

rush to oblige them, against great odds.
What seems natural is not always wise. In the foreseeable future, the risks of either more fighting or more disengagement in Lebanon and of an ominous impasse over the West Bank and Gaza — are vastly greater for Israelis and Arabs than for the United States. It would be a favor to let them confront these risks starkly, without the mitigating benefit of U.S. meddling. The best American policy in the Middle East right now is Adlai Stevenson's once sardonic, "Don't just do something, stand there."

If Americans stand back and try nothing more, Israel and Syria will finally have to decide how to share dominion over Lebanon. That country's government barely commands Beirut, and no successor regime could manage without American Marines. The Israelis, with much American help, have found a formula for protecting their interests after they with-draw — provided Syria also withdraws. Syria, emboldened by Soviet-manned weapons, refuses to bargain on that basis.

The Syrians think Israel will not long tolerate the daily casualties of hit-and-run Arab assaults. Israel thinks the Syrians cannot long abide its troops 30 open miles from their capi-

If left alone to weigh their predicaments, they will decide either to rearrange their military lines and develop rules of nonengagement or to fight another major battle. And if they shrink from war, it will be because they respect the balance of strength, not because dip-

The Logic in Geneva

The Reagan administration's current approach to the Soviet Union in the main ring of the INF and START talks has a logic. President Reagan, it is suggested, has now mustered public support at home and governmental support among the allies for his overall leadership, and specifically for his arms and arms control policies. He has shown he can get the money for expensive new weapons, a political achievement that lets him plausibly invoke America's great technological capacity. His own strength and that of his party make it risky for the Kremlin to put off bargaining until 1985. There are shadows, but this is a reasonable likeness of reality. It entitles the administration to a certain confidence.

But whether it entitles the Reagan team to the full measure of confidence it is now beginning to display is something else again. It is not that these broad calculations of advantage and disadvantage do not have a place in a weighing of the prospects for specific negotia-tion. But in its evident striving for a major mit - by election time 1984, the administration does not always take account of all the impediments along the way.

The surest of these is the turbulence that

will be generated if, as expected, the Russians hang back in the INF talks and dare America to start deploying new missiles in the absence of agreement at the end of the year. A common suggestion of Mr. Reagan's critics is that he unilaterally defer deployment, but not even this gesture is given serious encouragement in Moscow. No claim is made that some Soviet gesture may be coming. Nor does the mutual public spiking of the product of last year's walk in the woods" make another back-channel compromise effort seem promising.

European public resistance to Euromissile deployment offers Moscow an alliance weakness that it could choose to exploit for years. The whole history of arms control indicates the difficulty of detaching negotiations from other political cares. So START, like INF, will iomais intervene. Israel has a clear advantage in weaponry and geography; Syria has the benefit of those Soviet-manned missiles and a reluctant Israeli public.

These options and risks are plainer than any that negotiations could produce. Mediators would only distract from the hard truths.

The Russians are in any case well-positioned to frustrate a Pax Americana. They could perhaps be moved out of the Lebanon picture in a superpower deal that lightens their burden in, say, Afghanistan. But Soviet-American relations are too raw for such a delicate maneuver. The big powers are engaged in the Middle East, but not in ways that risk their clashing directly. It is their allies who must now make the best of a bad situation.

Similarly fateful choices now haunt the West Bank, President Reagan's plan to tempt Jordan and some Palestinians into negotiations failed to move either side. Israel rejected the plan's main objective; Jordan and the Palestine Liberation Organization refused negotiation on that basis. As in Lebanon, there is no point in pounding on closed doors. Let the realities sink in. Let Jordan and the Palestinians reflect that only a year or two re-mains before the pattern of Israeli settlement forecloses any kind of West Bank partition.

Let Israelis reflect on how they will manage permanent dominion over 1.5 million more Palestinians. If they give even some of them political rights, Arabs would soon hold the balance of power in Israel's coalition politics. If denied rights, they would live in hideous apartheid. As Israelis are beginning to see, their nation faces a choice between being Jewish and being democratic.

Helpful as they have often been in restraining this tragic conflict. Americans can also be a distracting influence. Let the itinerant peacemakers fold their tents and give Arabs and Israelis some time to feel the heat.

- THE NEW YORK TIMES.

be making its way in difficult circumstances. The second impediment is the Soviet attitude to the U.S. START proposals. It is the substance of these, and not Mr. Reagan's harsh rhetoric about communism and nuclear war, that is important to the Kremlin. Soviet officials are correct in saying that, notwithstanding the recent changes, the "essence" of the Reagan position has been preserved. The essence is to trade off the threat the Russians see in American force modernization against the threat the United States sees in

Soviet land-based missiles. In other words, the Russians are asked to yield their existing stra-tegic crown jewels; the Americans would yield mainly a capacity they plan to acquire in the future. As fair and desirable as Americans say the result would be for the Russians, no serious person pretends that the process would not put a great strain on them. In the new American position is an element - the emphasis on switching to less threatening, less vulnerable, small single-warhead mis-

 that offers an eventual possibility of common ground. The administration, which is beginning work on "Midgetman," is encouraged that the Russians are already working on a similar weapon. But the changes that such a move entails for the Russians are undeniably greater than those entailed for the United States. Whether either side, in INF and START, is up to making the double transition that the other asks is a real question.

It is too early to throw in the towel. The X factor is the quality of political judgment that will ultimately be exercised in Moscow and Washington. At this point neither side can know what its judgment, let alone the other's, will be, or what will be the chemistry of their interaction. The field is open for hunches. We say that with modest cheer, since formerly the field was not open for hunches: Everything looked bleak. Now, although agreement is no closer or easier, the pressures for accommodation are building, we think, on both sides.

- THE WASHINGTON POST.

Other Opinion

Election Afterthoughts

Now that the heat of the election campaign is over Mrs. Thatcher must sit down to ask herself whether it is possible for her govern-ment to alleviate the pain and defuse the tensions arising from growing unemployment and the dismantling of several social welfare programs. She must remember that nearly 58 percent of the electorate did not support her policies. Her impressive electoral triumph was largely the result of a weak and fragmented opposition.
Labor was saddled with an unelectable lead-

er. The Alliance was not quite ready and merely ended up delivering several constituencies

to the Conservatives. At the international level she must ask herself whether her overly aggressive defense of British interests can be reconciled with the need to preserve Britain's traditional ties with the Third World.

Her government's record on North-South issues is dismail. She is unfeeling about the plight of the developing world. Her personal artitudes toward Zimbabwe, the Palestinians and the Vietnamese boat people reflect ill-disguised contempt for the Third World.

She can undoubtedly be credited with giv-ing Britain greater weight on the world stage. But to what purpose other than narrow na-

- The New Straits Times (Kuala Lumpur).

FROM OUR JUNE 14 PAGES, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO

1908: A Stoning in Spain

BARCELONA - As the governor of Barcelona was driving his automobile through the vil-lage of San Felui de Lobregat recently, some of the inhabitants, following a custom which is unfortunately too prevalent in parts of Spain. threw stones at the vehicle. The governor promptly drove to the residence of the alcalde of the village and gave him such a berating concerning the conduct of the population that the mayor has since tendered his resignation. The habit of throwing stones at autos is gradually decreasing. It originated with the drivers of mule-drawn vehicles who resented the introduction of the modern means of locomotion and were enraged because the autos frightened their charges.

1933: Austria Censures Nazis

VIENNA - The government onslaught on Hitlerite activities in Austria was pursued with relentless vigor when nearly 200 Brown Houses (Nazi headquarters) were raided and closed by the police and more than 1,000 National-Socialists were placed under arrest. Among the latter was Theo Habicht, Hitler's agent and a Reichstag member. The cabinet has declared the Austrian Hitlerite party as inimical to the state, and has forbidden all persons employed by the federal or provincial govern-ments to be members of the party. While the Hitlerites protested the attribution of terrorist attempts to their party, bomb outrages continued. One bomb damaged a Jewish shop, killing the owner and blinding two passersby.

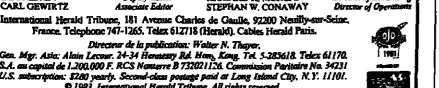
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From His 'Secret Capital,' Strauss Tests Coalition

MUNICH — There was a time when this capital of Bavaria was called "the capital of the movement" — a reference to its role as the wellspring of National Socialism and as the city where the Nazi Party maintained its

In more recent and more pleasant years, Munich has gained a reputation as West Germany's "secret capital" - a tribute to its role as the country's leading cultural center and the fact that so many West Germans yearn to live there because of the quality of life.

Of late, however, this label has acquired a political double meaning, compelling Chancel-lor Helmut Kohl to assert, rather testily, at the recent congress of his Christian Democratic Party, that "the federal government has its seat in Bonn," not Munich.

The remark was directed to Franz Josef Strauss, the premier of Bavaria and leader of the Christian Social Union, which is the autonomous Bavarian wing of the Christian Democratic Party. The chancellor's frustration reflected Mr. Strauss's apparent attempts to es-tablish a kind of "counter" government here. It helps to recall that Mr. Strauss, who has

little use for Mr. Kohl, sought after the general election in March to obtain a cabinet post at Mr. Kohl's right hand, or — considering that he once said that he did not care "who becomes chancellor under me" — even a little above it. Mr. Stranss wanted to become foreign minisBy John Dornberg

Hans-Dietrich Genscher, for whom Mr. Stranss has even less use than for Mr. Kohl.

The bid was dictated as much by long-frustrated personal ambition as by fundamental policy disagreements with the leaders of the other two parties in the center-right coalition. Though Mr. Strauss's power play failed, those who know him can attest that he is not a man

to give up easily.

Despite his failure to pry away Mr. Genscher's post, Mr. Strauss managed to secure for his party five cabinet slots, compared to only three for the Free Democrats, who barely had managed to remain in the Bundestag.

With the new government scarcely installed,

Mr. Strauss began trying to push it, from his Munich power base, even further to the right. He has used radio and TV interviews and his party's weekly newspaper. Bayern Kurier, of which Mr. Strauss is publisher, to vilify the Free Democrats and their leaders. He has attacked them on issues ranging from relations with East Germany and the Soviet Union to the export of West German arms and military

technology, and from divorce and abortion to the right of public assembly.

But these attacks have only enhanced the im-age of the hapless Free Democrats, making

ter, in place of the Free Democratic Party's the face of firebrand conservatism. More worrisome has been the use of those

five cahinet posts Mr. Strauss controls, especially the Ministries of the Interior and of Foreign Development Aid, as a kind of political Trojan horse. The Development Aid Ministry provides Mr. Strauss and the Christian Social Union with leverage on Mr. Genscher's foreign office — for example, by cutting aid to those government in which he holds no seat.

African, Asian and Latin American government with the holds no seat.

Mr. Kohl and his party could not ments considered to be too leftist, and earmarking funds for those more in line with the

Strauss vision of the world. As Jürgen Warnke, the development aid ninister, has said, "Those who oppose us politically and subordinate themselves to Soviet hegemonic ambitions cannot be partners in our oreign aid programs."

Mr. Strauss has also engaged in some controversial personal diplomacy, appearing at times to encroach on Mr. Genscher's official function. The most notable occasion was a recent trip to Romania, where the Bavarian premier was received by Nicolae Cesusescu with honors worthy of a head of state.

That visit, a week before Mr. Genscher's own trip to Romania after the Williamsburg summit, almost scuttled the delicate agreement between Bonn and Bucharest to lift the Romanim appear to be a bulwark of moderation in an exit tax on ethnic Germans wishing to emi-

grate to the West. Mr. Stranss's initiative, as a Foreign Ministry source said without mineing his words, "stutely interfered with the federal

government's negotiations."

Mr. Strauss, professing bewilderment over all the uproar, now has other travel plans, this time to South Africa and to Poland.

Meanwhile, he has maneuvered Mr. Kohl and Mr. Genscher into holding periodic "summits" with him to formulate the policy of a

Mr. Kohi and his party could not possibly overlook all this. At their recent congress, the Christian Democrats changed the party's stat-utes so that it could extend its political activities nationwide — including into Bavaria — by putting up a national instead of a regional ticket for the 1984 European Parliament election.

A similar threat was made once before by Mr. Kobl, in 1976, when Mr. Stranss and the Bavarians were toying with the idea of dissolving the traditional parliamentary alliance between the two "Christian sister parties" and threatening to make the Bavarian "sister" a

At the time, it was largely an act of muscle-flexing and positioning by both groups; but now an open split cannot be excluded. As a Strauss spokesman put it blumtly the other day. "If the Christian Democrats want war, they can have it."

International Herald Tribune

What Won It for Her Was Her Maggie-ness

By Flora Lewis

PARIS — Margaret Thatcher's P electoral triumph has rever-berated widely. Politicians all over

'Better Than Those Cardboard Men'

are studying it to read the tea leaves The Reagan administration is exuberant, not only because her renewed government bolsters the Western alliance at a difficult time

but also because it seems to endorse

Mr. Reagan's style of conservatism. It was Mrs. Thatcher who first launched a tough austerity program to wring out inflationary fat, as she put it, and stuck to it regardless of soaring unemployment and bankruptcy rates. That had been a formula for political demise.

Two million unemployed had been considered the ceiling of toler-ance for the British electorate, but there are more than three million now and a quarter of them voted for her. Unemployment in the Unit-ed States is not likely to be down much from the present postwar

record by the 1984 election. North Sea oil made a big difference for the British, upholding the pound and avoiding the choice between ballooning budget deficits and deep cuts into the welfare state. And Mrs. Thatcher did trim her initial rigor, although as she pledged,

she never made a U-turn to reinflate in time for the campaign. Taxes rose, and production and British living standards sagged. Still, she won.

There were many elements in Mrs. Thatcher's success, some purely negative, such as the self-destructive will of the Labor Party and the split on the left, and some positive.
The most important, I think, was captured in a remark by a greenhaired punk roaming Trafalgar Square on election night. It was reported in the Paris paper Le Matin.
"Better an Iron Lady than those cardboard men," he told Le Matin's

The prime minister provided a sense of sturdy, confident leader-ship, the will and determination to manage her team and face crisis without buckling. Even those who detest her believe she means what she says and will act on it if she can. She does not waffle and she does not need to correct herself because she does not use illusions and ambignities or try to sound pleasing.

Her promises were demands. Like Churchill, she told her people that nobody would save them but

It turned out that the voters had reached the point where they preferred honest unpleasantries to al-

She has a nanny tone that does standing pat, or showing stubborn not stoop to charm. "I know this faith in ideology.

Ideology ruined Labor and it was for you" is the message. Maybe the not what won for Mrs. Thatcher. British are more susceptible to it Her Maggie-ness did. than nations that go in for flattery or back-slapping bonhomie.

cause he has taken an avuncular po- other people. sition, sympathetic but aloof.

It is yet another paradox of the current Lebanese scene that the Unit-

perpetuation of the status quo. An-

By Itamar Rabinovich

public opinion polls has grown. And agree to mutual withdrawal.

of Likud ascendancy and apparent threat of unilateral withdrawal from invincibility. Labor's standing in the Chuf mountains to get Syria to

Paradoxically, the most hawkish ed States and Lebanon are trying to members of Mr. Begin's cabinet are discourage this notion of withdrawal.

also advocating unilateral withdraw- The Lebanese would like to see Israel

al, but they have in mind a limited withdraw from the Chuf mountains.

one, say, to the line of the Awali River north of Tyre. They say this line would be easier to defend, and thus Israel could stay in Lebanon for a windraw from the Chill mountains, but not now, they lack either the mountains themselves.

The threat of unilateral withdrawal

long time. With Israel in the south is but one of the means being used by

who replaced the architect of the in-

vasion, Ariel Sharon, seeks to use the could develop into a full-blown war.

Moshe Arens, the defense minister other is the attempt to convince Syria

and Syria in the north, Lebanon the Israeli government to preven

Polls show that only 51 percent of the people who voted for him in 1981 still say they are satisfied. Worse, the dissatisfied are precisely in those categories that gave him the margin of victory: women, the young, white-collar workers and professionals.

Some French politicians think Mr. Mitterrand's basic trouble is a lack of demonstrable vigor, an impression of making excuses and dis-tributing blame instead of tackling

the hard tasks at hand.

The custom of the Fifth Republic, installed by Charles de Gaulle, is for the president to display himself above party and faction. But de Gaulle never sought to look gentle as he snapped the levers of com-mand. He showed a strong hand. Mr. Mitterrand is probably in a better position to do that now than any of the opposition leaders would be, and, surprisingly, hopes are being expressed that he will take the cue from Mrs. Thatcher's victory.

It is a lesson for U.S. politicians,

too. Mrs. Thatcher did not tell people what they would like to hear but what sounded like common sense. She has given directness a new luster in the TV age of imagery and careful targeting of constituencies.

There is something to ponder for all the leaders of democracies in this sign of public appetite for straight facts and resolve to get on with the job. It does not mean

The political tide in Britain probr back-slapping bonhomie. ably is not a surge of conservatism.

Her ability to incarnate a leader as some in Washington would like in firm charge has an appeal far be-yond her borders. In France, Presi-dent François Mitterrand is in sorious trouble, not only because he a teen-age punk, with brush-cut, had to reverse gear and accept ansterity later than others but also be-

Zimbabwe: **Twixt Marx** And Keynes For Greater

By Jonathan Power

TTARARE, Zimbabwe — Zimbabwe is rerigging its Marxist sails to catch any capitalist breeze that might come its way from the economic recovery that appears to be under way in the West.

This country, endowed with rich mineral resources and fertile land has, in Robert Mugabe, a prime minister who is an avowed Marxist but an economy that is essentially capi-talist. Added to the tensions bequeathed by a 10-year war between black and white is a still unresolved battle for the nation's philosophical and economic mind.

and economic mand.

In November, Zimbabwe published a National Development Plan.
One chapter of it, called "The New Social Order," was drafted by Mr. Mugabe himself, according to Information Minister Nathan Shamuyarian an Ordered mathaes.

ra, an Oxford graduate.

"The problem situation in independent Zimbabwe," Mr. Mugabe wrote, "is that created by the inherited system of capitalist exploitation. cut system on capitants exploration.

This system saps the labor of the people and readers them mere objects of production... It is therefore imperative that the people who constituted the revolutionary force which charted the course of our political history be fully liberated to chart once more the course of our econom-

ic history." For some Zimbabweans, this is all the evidence they need to prove that the country's leadership has set it on

a downhill course. Indeed, nine months ago there was evidence aplenty to convince the skeptics that Zimbabwe was about to undermine its healthy economic base. There was wild talk of nationalization. Urban wages were being raised by fiat every six months and en-trepreneurial confidence, already shaken by the world recession, was at a low ebb. The growth rate, an astronomical 15 percent in the first year of

Outlook in Lebanon: Deadlock and Deterioration independence, was near zero. Some of the wild talk continues but it is more subdued. And in December, the government, after a long debate, took a series of steps to correct the financial imbalances and to protect the productive sectors:

The Zimbabwe dollar was de-valued by 20 percent and since has been allowed to drop further, minimum wages were frozen; food subsidies were reduced or eliminated, and government spending on social pro-

grams was cut significantly.

Bernard Chidzero, the finance minister, is unashamedly a capitalist. To the question of why Mr. Mugabe gave the economics portfolio to someone who is ideologically at oggerheads with him, one is told by knowledgeable insiders that Mr. Mu gabe above all wants the best; and the best in this case was not socialist. Is Zimbabwe, then, as the settlers of Cecil Rhodes's time would say.

caught in a cleft stick?
The answer, too, is cleft. There will always be tensions. There will always, or at least for many, many years, be more wealth among the whites and more poverty among the blacks. There will always be demands to expropriate the land of the highly productive white farmers. And Zim babwe will always border South Africa, with the threats that brings.

But, while some glaring injustices have been put right, the economy inherited from the whites remains basi-cally intact. Mr. Mugabe appears to realize that the most effective way to undermine apartheid in South Africa is to show that Zimbabwe can be an w economic success - and to do that he has had to decide for Keynes, not

International Herald Tribune.

Downward Mobility in America

would in effect be partitioned.

the opposition has taken an unequi-vocal stand for withdrawal.

NEW YORK — Here is an interesting myth, the leveling of which causes some pain. The myth has it that the probability of suffering unemployment is slight, progressing to virtual nonexistence as a) you enter college, b) graduate from college, c) go on to professional school, d) particularly business school, e) pick up a law degree, and f) learn about computers while

TEL AVIV — Less than a month after the signing of the Israeli-Lebanese agreement on May 17, the

enthusiasm it sparked is fading. Syria refuses to withdraw its forces from

Lebanon. Israel insists it will not

withdraw until Syria and the PLO guarantee that they will leave. Israel now faces the costly pros-

pect of having to field a large army in

Lebanon for several more months

The PLO is acting with greater bold-ness against Israeli targets in Leba-non, and the steady attrition is exa-

cerbating Israeli public opposition to Prime Minister Menachem Begin's policies. For his part, Mr. Begin's

Public disenchantment can be

charted in the recent resurgence of the Labor Party after a long period

mood is somber.

Recent correspondence and talk with two gentlemen, one in his 30s, the second in his 40s, exposed the myth. Hank (we'll call the first) has the lot - college, Master of Business Administration degree, law degree, computer programming. Tom (the second), college and an MBA. Hank has been looking for a job for one year, Tom for two. Both are manifestly intelligent.

Both gentlemen have answered want ads, sought out headhunters, passed along the word to what they call "the network." They have failed, and from their failure one learns something about America. The general figures are these.

Three percent of college graduates are unemployed. A half-million people, all told. The figures are not available on how many of that lig-ure are specialists in business administration, but the legend is, as we know, that training in business is the likeliest key to employment. Hank has coined a useful aphorBy W.F. Buckley Jr.

ism. It is that "the easiest way to find a job is to have one." He illustrates. When he was working, he was from time to time sought out by other companies. Or, from time to time, he approached other companies seeking better opportunities. On such occasion his references were usually never even sought out; and when they were, they were nev-er checked. But since losing his employment, all prospective employers begin by asking for references. The assumption in America contin-

work, it is your fault. Tom speaks of the psychological distress of looking so long for a job. After every interview you torture yourself, wondering whether you made a correct impression, whether you spoke too much or too little; whether it was wise or not wise to give your previous salary - were you earning so much as to discourage the personnel people? Or not enough to impress them?

ues to be that if you are out of

And then, inevitably, you begin to look at the jobs discharged by men and women who did not need a lot of fancy training. Tom confesses that he could start driving a cab. Driving a cab is a perfectly honorable profession, but is that what he ought to do? Must

America now get used to the phenomenon of downward mobility? The appropriate answer, surely, is: Yes — if the training was wasted on a particular person. If Hank and Tom got phony advanced degrees, if they were at the bottom of a listless class, then they are not really

competent to serve as executives

But if competence is not in ques-

tion, are they then expected to ditch their years of training and What is the organic answer to this? Hank fears greatly that the last recession is not something we are likely to climb out of with profuse opportunities for executivelevel unemployed. Because there was too much fat at the management level, because computer tech-

nology is stepping in to perform tasks that had required the services of accountants and administrators. "We all know," one observer said. "that Say's Law is a phony." Henry Say was the French economist who postulated that masmuch as human appetites are infinite and the world's resources finite, there can never be such a thing as overproduction - merely malproduction. Production, in short, produces its own demand. So why are there unemployed, and particularly

among the skilled? It is a tormenting problem, and a challenge to capitalism. Universal Press Syndicate.

A recent combination of American warnings and large-scale Israeli mo-bilization alerted Syria to the possibility of an Israeli attack to break the deadlock. The anxiety proved unfounded, but the danger of un-planned deterioration is inherent in the present situation in Lebanon.

Some Israeli observers say Syria's President Hafez al-Assad believes that Israel faces increasing difficulties in maintaining its army in Lebanon and is not interested in another round of fighting.

He is said to hold that should war occur, the Syrian army in Lebanon could hold its own, at least for a few days. So Syria would keep troops in Lebanon in order to obstruct an agreement it regards as odious, to protect precious interests in Lebanon, and to weaken Israel.

Other analysts believe that Syria is ultimately willing to accept the principle of withdrawal from Lebanon.

Syna seeks, they say, binding agreements with the Lebanese government, specific security arrangements superior to those made with Israel, American financial aid and a firmer American understanding to include the Golan Heights in future peace negotiations

It will take a long and ardnous elfort to work out a formula acceptable to Syria (and the Soviet Union), as well as Israel and the Lebanese.

The writer is director of Tel Aviv University's Shiloah Center for Middle Eastern and African Studies. He contributed this article to the Los Angeles Times.

LETTER TO THE EDITOR

News and Analysis

cluttered with U.S.-made arms.
And where was the analysis? Who are the contras and what do they of the resurgence of nonanalytic, want? What did the Sandinists want emotional anti-American journalism Miss DeYoung and her company to by Americans? I hope not. see? Are the Sandinists really the good guys? None of these questions

was answered. Yet their answers are critical for the formulation of Ameri-Regarding "Nicaragua Rebels Am- can foreign policy.

bush Convoy of Foreign Journalists" Just 15 years ago, the American press presented us with the same

Karen DeYoung's feature about emotional view of Vietnam. We the contra ambush in Nicaragua was learned Vietnam's true aims from its moving But where was the news? We postwar actions — the expulsion of know that the Somozistas, Indians ethnic Chinese and political dissentand some former Sandinists violently oppose the current Sandinist regime.

ers — and the public pronouncements of its leaders. In some cases, at We also know that Latin America is least, the other side was as bad as U.S. leaders had warned.

Is Miss DeYoung's feature a signal

STEVEN T. THOMAS

gopent laits

BUEING TO

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رسر : الريادا

Communists in France Now Appear to Reject **Break With Mitterrand**

with the Socialist government de- "not on the agenda." spite virulent attacks on its eco-

Socialists to assurances that it en- er until 1988. visages a long-term role in the gov-

enty program of higher taxes and currency restrictions

The Communists have also apparently accepted Mr. Mitteriand's support for the deployment in Europe of U.S. medium-range nuclear missiles aimed at the Soviet Union.
Charles Fiterman, the most senior of the four Communist ministration

ters in the government, signaled the change in an interview. And Key Chirac, in Switch, Calls for Greater Re Jonathans, European Unity

The Associated Press PARIS - Jacques Chirac has called for greater European unity and cooperation in an apparent at-tempt to outmaneuver his rightist rivals before next year's elections for the European Parliament.

Mr. Chirac is the mayor of Paris and the leader of the neo-Gaullist Rally for the Republic party, which to 2.4 million during the next 18 has traditionally viewed the Partiament and other supranational European institutions with suspicion

ropean institutions with suspicion. On Sunday, with the blessing of old-line Gaullists, Mr. Chirac unveiled a proposal for greater European cooperation on tariffs and in agricultural, industrial and defense policies. The Parliament has no real power other than to approve the European Community

budget.
Mr. Chirac's major rivals for leadership of the conservative movement — former President

· #-

"The Communists will not quit PARIS - The leaders of the over the Euromissile question." French Communist Party appear. Mr. Fiterman said. He said that a to have decided against a rupture change in economic policy was

A member of the central comnomic and military policies politimittee, Pierre Juquin, told party
mittee, Pierre Juquin, told party
mitt paign of high-level criticism of the of office." The president is in pow-

The declarations of apparent remment, the sources said.

The change followed a television against the Socialist economic austinterview given Wednesday by President François Minerrand in Political commentators said the

which he re-emphasized his com-mitment to the government's aust-position the Communists for an eventual withdrawal from the gov

Senior party officials, including the secretary-general, Georges Marchais, condemned the economic measures as unsocialist and inappropriate to the country's needs. The government imposed the measures to curb inflation and reduce a large trade deficit.

George Seguy, a former trade union leader and member of the central committee, accused the So-cialists of betraying workers.

The Communists, along with the left wing of the Socialist Party, have been fighting for import controls to protect French jobs and to revive French industry.

Such a policy would inevitably lead to clashes with France's partners in the European Community. Britain's contribution to the budwhich is committed to free trade. get Mr. Fiterman's pledges of con-tinued support for the government were made despite forecasts of an

increase in unemployment from 2.1

prospect of wage battles in the antumn as it tries to contain inflation.

The sources said Mr. Mitterrand appeared to have outmaneuvered his allies by his recent stress on the importance of strengthening Western European defenses against possible Soviet aggression. The sources said that if the Com-

munists abandoned the government over the economy they would lay themselves open to accusations of trying to embariass Mr. Mitter-



François Mitterrand is led flarough a crowd of university students Monday in Corsica.

West Germany Recommends Plan To Reduce Farm Spending in EC

ports and taxing farmers, he said.

But for West Germany and most

other EC governments, farm

broader question of financing fu-ture EC budgets, which should take account of new members. Indeed,

the question of future linancing of

EC budgets, what the West Ger-

negotiations for EC membership

The aim of negotiations with

By Axel Krause

International Herald Tribune LUXEMBOURG — Foreign Minister Hans-Dietrich Genscher of West Germany recommended a plan Monday to reduce the Euro-pean. Community's soaring farm spending, while seeking "budgetary imbalances" among member states that could lead to a reduction in

Mr. Genscher's proposal was made during a one-day meeting of EC foreign ministers that was marked by disagreement over the proposals of the West German government, which will be the host of a meeting of the 10 EC leaders in

Stuttgart June 17-19. EC Commission efficials said man proposal termed "the rectifi-the Genscher plan was not specific cation of budgetary balances be-enough. British officials empha-tween the member states" and the sized that it did not take enough account of Britain's demand for a for Spain and Portugal, should be substantial rebate on its EC contributions soon. West German officials stated that their goal at Lux-embourg was not to settle the EC's "concluding them by mid-1984," according to the West German proembourg was not to settle the EC's future definitively.

leadership of the conservative movement — former President Valery Giscard d'Estaing and former Prime Minister Raymond Barre of the moderate Umon for French Democracy party — are generally viewed as pro-European.

France's ruling Socialists do not face a major test until legislative elections in 1986, and the only gauge of voter sentiment will be the 1984 election of 81 French mem.

In his report to the European large today is to "Our purpose here today is to outlest together for a nuclear outlet of the palkan, a government will be the substant of the Balkans, a government same that will take place at the Strittgart summit, aimed at finding solutions to pressing short-sing value-added taxes in EC members against the EC montroversial question of increasing value-added taxes in EC members as the solutions, as enior proposal to raise them.

As evidence that the Communist of the government of the governm

Council of Foreign Ministers, of nancing proposals at the Stuttgart which he is now the chairman, Mr. Genscher said that while the basic

principles of the common agriculisters in Luxembourg Monday, Mr. tural policy "will be observed, the dynamic increase in agricultural Thorn warned that mainly because of farm spending, running 30 perexpenditure must be curbed." cent ahead of a year ago, the com-Cuts in farm spending, which mission would soon present a sup-plementary budget, which he said would be "particularly high." now accounts for roughly 61 per-cent of the EC's 1983 budget, could be achieved by limiting price sup-

Mr. Genscher's proposal stated value added taxes should depend on "a satisfactory limitation of in-creases in expenditures," which prompted a seasoned EC official to comment: "Very little of substance is settled for Stuttgart, but who knows — there still are four days to

Plan for Nuclear Pact Accepted by Bulgaria

The Associated Press ATHENS - President Todor Zhivkov of Bulgaria has accepted a proposal by Prime Minister Andreas Papandreon of Greece to work together for a nuclear-free zone in the Balkans, a government

Mr. Papandreou's proposals in letters to Balkan leaders last month entailed a meeting of experts in Athens, then other ministerial level meetings and finally a conference of Balkan leaders. The Soviet Un-

Corsican Police Arrest Gunm As Mitterrand Starts Island T

Resters

The outlawed separatist group, about 100 supported the Corsican National Liberation omous movement has a separatist group. rested a man with a loaded pistol Front, has been waging a bombing terrand, shouting slo Monday in the Corsican capital as campaign for eight years. Last President François Mitterrand be-week it decreed a truce during Mr.

The police commissioner, Robert ment's limited home rule legislaBroussard, who was appointed by Mr. Mitterrand in January to crack lice were brought to the island for ment's limited home rule legislaMitterrand in January to crack lice were brought to the island for mother or much yourselves. Mr. Mitterrand in January to crack down on guerrilla violence, said that Xavier Pietri, 26, was detained on the edge of Ajaccio, close to the route Mr. Mitterrand took minutes later on his arrival from the air-

port.
Mr. Broussard said the man had known links to nationalist guerrillas as well as a history of mental

gan a two-day visit to the troubled Mitterrand's visit, which is aimed the 10-month-old isl French island in the Mediter at stopping disillusionment on the which was directly island over the French govern- Corsica had its affair

the visit. In speeches in the capital and two other towns, Mr. Mitterrand stressed his commitment to push- Corsicans in Ajaccio, Mr. Mit ca control over its own administra-tion, while underlining its position "It's not a secret. I am using this tion, while underlining its position as an integral part of France.

in the town of Corte, a crowd of and perhaps here as well," he said.

"French Go Home."

In Aisceio Mr. I Corsica had its affair.

ing through measures to give Corsi-rand said he recognized the asse.

s an integral part of France. trip somewhat to force an end to He was cheered in Ajaccio, but all the slowdowns, both in Paris

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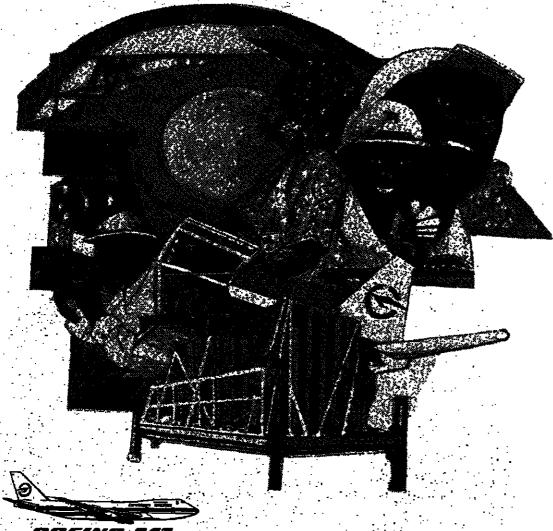
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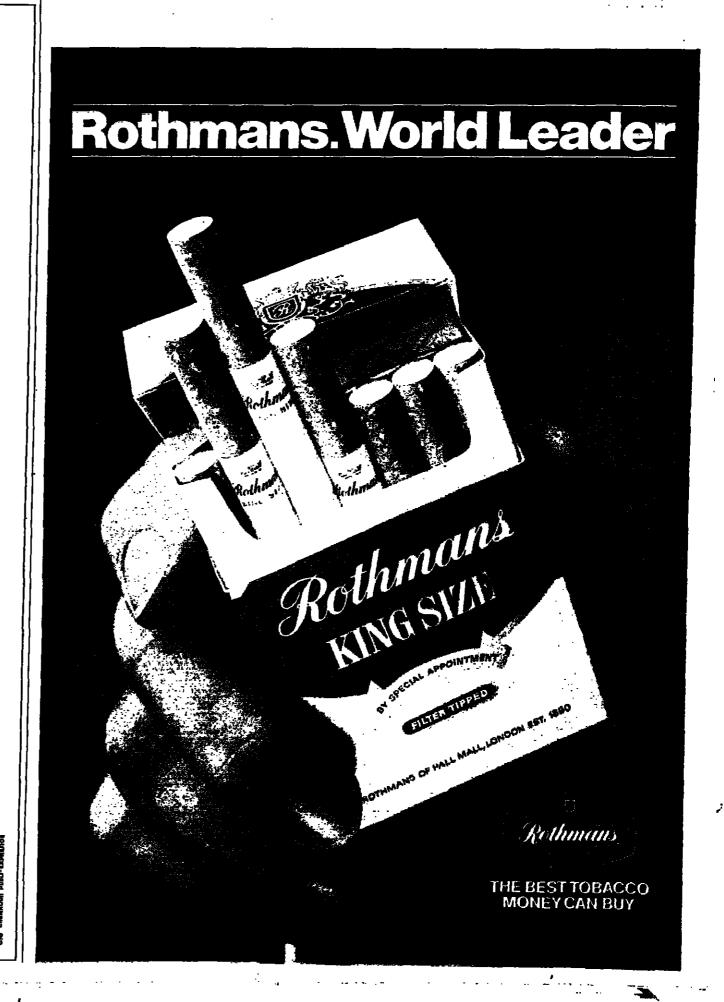
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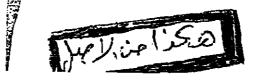


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Chinese Earthquake Research Found Lacking

U.S. Scientist Says Accurate Predictions Were Based on Guesswork

By John Noble Wilford New York Times Service

DETROIT - When Chinese seismologists were apparently successful in predicting three earthquakes in 1975 and 1976, scientists around the world took hope. They thought they might learn from the Chinese how to make reliable earthquake predictions so that endangered cities could be evacuated.

After studying China's experience and methods for four years, however, a Columbia University seismologist has reported that the predictions were based more on guesswork and luck than a sure knowledge of warning

In a report at the annual meeting of the American Association for the Advancement of Science last month, Dr. Lucile M. Jones said the Chinese seismologists themselves now concede that their prediction program

Many of the phenomena the Chinese took to be warning signs, Dr. Jones said, turned out to be spurious signals or annual variations in the earth and ground water.

The Chinese have since discovered, for example, that strains along one fault zone, which they supposed were distinctive earthquake precursors, actually occurred annually as a result of pumping ground water for irri-

Moreover, she noted, for every successful prediction, the Chinese seismologists issued at least 10 false alarms. Masses of people were evacuated time and again, but nothing

Dr. Jones concluded: "The Chinese are willing to pay this price since they have so many more lives at risk from earthquakes, but they have suffered large financial losses from the predictions."

Dr. Jones said, "We must admit that the Chinese do not have the solution to the earthquake prediction problem that we had so enviously thought that they might have."

Dr. Jones, a research associate at Columbia's Lamoni-Doherty Geological Observatory at Palisades. New York, spent 12 months during the past four years working in China on the possibilities of making short-term quake predictions.

The first of China's successful predictions preceded a major quake that hit Haicheng in Liaoning province in February 1975. But first there had been a false alarm, according to Dr. Jones. After a number of tremors in late December 1974, the authorities evacuated the area for three days. There was no quake,

When another swarm was detected Feb. 3, people were again ordered to leave their homes. They acted reluctantly. This time a devastating quake did shake the region.

Similar "foreshocks" presaged the second successful prediction in May 1976. But this time, at Longling in Yunnan province in southern China, people felt the tremors and moved away on their own, Dr. Jones said.

Two months later, one of the worst earthquakes in modern times struck Tangshan, with a death toll estimated between 200,000 and 700,000. It had not been predicted.

The third prediction foretold by two months the Songpan quake in Sichuan prov-ince in August 1976. The prediction was based on changes in the radon gas that is usually present in ground water, a quake precursor first recognized by Soviet scientists; magnetic and electrical anomalies in the crust; abnormal animal behavior, such as the inexplicable stampeding of pigs and cows, as well as the region's history of seismic insta-

The prediction preceded by four days the actual event. But all the supposed precursor evidence, with the possible exception of the animal behavior, "has been seen many times without earthquakes," Dr. Jones said.

Indeed, she added, seismologists in Sichuan province told her that given the same situation now they doubted that they would predict the earthquake.

"We still do not completely understand the phenomenon; not all earthquakes have definite precursors and some precursors do not have earthquakes," she said.

She said Chinese seismologists have been under pressure from the authorities to develop reliable prediction techniques, which might be why they emphasized the "success-es" and said little about the 30 to 40 reported false alarms in the past decade

Rise in Heroin Deaths In U.S. Is Attributed To the Middle Class

By Ronald Kessler . Washington Post Service

WASHINGTON - Deaths and emergency-room admissions from heroin overdoses have increased dramatically nationwide in the last three years, according to federal figures, and many experts say the increases are caused in part by a rise in heroin use by the middle

Deaths from heroin overdoses nationally, the figures show. Heroin-related emergency-room admissions have risen 48 percent nationally.
In all, there were 11.538 emerativity attributed to heroin.
"There's been a

gency-room admissions and 771 deaths nationwide related to heroin

The heroin problem is "back to the way it was in the 1970s, when it was epidemic," said Dr. Robert L. DuPont, president of the American Council for Drug Education.

"What is new is the big increase in
the use by middle-class people,
which had never happened before." tional Institute on Drug Abuse also show that since 1975 whites entering programs for treatment of newly acquired heroin habits have ex-

ceeded blacks. Although total hospital admis-sions and deaths from heroin overdoses are not as high nationally as they were in the peak years of 1974 through 1976, they have exceeded those years in the eastern part of

the country.

The relationship between heroin usage and deaths and hospitalizations attributable to its use cannot be firmly established, since over-doses can occur because of changes in the purity of the drug sold to addicts and other factors. The national heroin problem, experts also emphasize, continues to be concen-

trated among the urban poor. "What is clear is that there has been an increase in middle-class heroin addicts," said Dr. William Pollin, director of the National Institute on Drug Abuse.

In part, he said, that increase can be attributed to those who as teenagers used marijuana and LSD in the 1970s and have now moved on to beroin. In addition, he said, it has become stylish for cocaine users to level-off the high they achieve from that stimulant with heroin, a depressant.

"I have consulted with a number

and attorneys who use herom on very regular basis, even daily," said Dr. Ronald K. Siegel, a psychopharmacologist at the University of California School of Medicine. "Most got onto it through their use

of cocaine." Heroin "appealed to them as a euphoriant," he said.

Deaths from heroin overdoses since 1980 have risen 96 percent in the Washington area; heroin-relatsince 1980 have risen 63 percent ed emergency-room admissions here have risen 16 percent. In the. Washington area last year, there were 865 heroin-related emergencyroom admissions and 133 deaths

> "There's been a dramatic increase in the past three years in deaths from heroin overdoses," said Dr. James L. Luke, the Dis-trict of Columbia's medical examiner until last month. Since the city first began recording the statistics in 1971, he said, there has never

been such a high level of deaths.

Dr. Tom Stair, assistant director of the Georgetown University Hos-The federal figures from the Naonal Institute on Drug Abuse also
two dozen middle-class heroin
two that since 1975 whites entertwo that since 1975 whites entertwo dozen middle-class heroin
two dozen to his center each year with overdoses.

The apparent spread of heroinuse was highlighted last month by the arrest and guilty plea of Eric M. Breindel, a staff member of the Senate Select Committee on Intelligence, on charges that he bought \$150 in heroin from an undercover police officer in Washington.

A magna cum laude graduate of Harvard College with a Harvard Law School degree. Mr. Breindel, 27, acknowledged to prosecutors that he had been using heroin spo-radically since undergraduate days, sources familiar with the case said.

"Some argue our society is falling apart," said Dr. Donald R. Jasinski, scientific director of the Addiction Research Center in Baltimore. "Others will argue we have a youth movement and a breakdown of morality. But people have been taking narcotics in this comtry for 100 years. The bottom line is nobody knows why people take

A Washington businessman un-dergoing heroin treatment at the Psychiatric Institute's Drug Rehabilitation Center here, said: "Youdon't say to yourself, I am going to be an addict and ruin my life. It's a gradual thing that starts with snorting then the needle."

He added: "I don't know why I of physicians, captains of industry did it. It was something else to do.

U.S. Is Urged to Buy Freddie Laker's Planes

By Walter Pincus Washington Pesi Service WASHINGTON - The House

Armed Services Committee has recommended that the U.S. Air Force consider flying members of Congress, the administration and maybe the president on airplanes once owned by Freddie Laker, the British entrepreneur.

When Laker Airlines went bankrupt in 1982, the Export-Import Bank repossessed five DC-10 transports that it had helped finance.

lion tied up directly and indirectly in the planes, has been looking for a buyer. Meanwhile, the air force has been looking for a cost-effective way to replace its aging Special Air Mission fleet, which includes

the president's plane. The fleet is used by U.S. officials and by congressional delegations to fly inside and outside the United

The Armed Services Committee report on the fiscal 1984 defense authorization bill, released last month, "invites the air force to The bank, which has \$147 mil- submit a reprogramming request to coming increasingly difficult to

finance the purchase" of the DC- maintain away from base on high 10s, which are in storage in Ari- priority missions because the enona. gines and air frames have been out
Late last year, according to comof production for a considerable

mittee sources, air force officials period of time.' sounded out some members on An air force what their reaction would be if the firmed Friday that the service conservice were to buy the Laker aircraft at cut-rate prices.

Coincidentally, the air force last had "not requested the House lan-year also officially declared that "a guage" that appeared in the report. statement of need" existed for replacement of the special fleet.

The committee said in its report that the present aircraft "are be-cancel or change any other current

> gram pending in the fiscal 1984 The bank would not say how much money it was seeking for the planes. However, a committee source said a price of less than \$30

An air force spokesman con-

tinued to have an interest in the

former Laker aircraft but that it

The air force "would be interest-ed in the planes," the spokesman

said, "but only if it did not have to

air force program or any other pro-

million apiece would be a bargain. Nonetheless, the air force official emphasized Friday that if Congress wanted the fleet to be replaced by former Laker aircraft the legislaiors would have to come up with additional money before the ser-vice would try to buy the planes.

Untouchables Battle With Police in India

touchables rioted and set lire to a police station in southwestern India Monday, and police shot to death one person and wounded three, officials said.

The crowd in Nasik, 600 miles The crowd in Nasik, 600 miles for genital herpes, the sexually Dr. Sutton cautioned, however, (960 kilometers) southwest of New transmitted disease that has that it could be two to three years. Delhi, was led by the militant "Oppressed Panthers," who were angered by the removal of an unau-thorized statue of the late Bhim Ambedkar, an Untouchable who elped write India's constitution.

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British Are Optimistic NEW DELHI — A crowd of Unouchables rioted and set lire to a selice station in couldness. About Herpes Vaccine

PORTON DOWN, England — current disease and there is every dence that this vaccine prevents rethey believe they have found a cure currences. claimed millions of victims world-

A vaccine for treatment of the disease of spreading sores was de-veloped at the University of Birmingham, in England, and is being tested at the government's Center for Applied Microbiology and Research here, officials said.

"The results are very encouragng," Dr. Peter Sutton, the center's director, said in a radio interview

on the British Broadcasting Corp. "Vaccines are mainly given to prevent disease," he said. "But in this case it can be described as a

cure because genital herpes is a re-

before enough vaccine was proyears before the treatment was generally available.

Dr. Sutton did not disclose the. exact nature of the substance pender. ing application for a patent.

Most other venereal diseases are* lought with antibiotics. But herpes has proven almost completely resistant, and its sufferers have had to endure bouts of painful sores. around the sex organs.

The disease's effects are most severe in women, and an attack dur-ing childbirth can kill the infant.

"This vaccine has great potential," Dr. Sutton said. He said the substance had been tested on about. 100 herpes sufferers and their sexual partners with striking results.

Iranian Forces Report Drive Against Kurds 🤄

TEHRAN — Iranian govern-ment forces have killed or wounded more than 100 "counterrevolu-tionaries" and destroyed a rebel headquarters in a Kurdish area ofnorthwestern Iran, the national press agency, IRNA, reported.

The agency quoted Hamzen headquarters, the command center for action against the rebels, as saying the operation was continuing Sunday morning in a mountainous area between the towns of Mahabad and Bowkan in west Azarbai-

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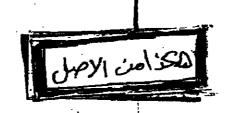
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FOR PARIS CHARLES DE GAULLE TERMINAL 2.

ARTS/LEISURE



leroin Deal Attribute Screamin' Jay's Gothic Rock By Michael Zwerin burns me up about the color thing months ago and may settle here though there are certain music. The difference month of the color thing the set of the color thing the

352, when a fat woman began to utshout him, "Scream, Jay, ream to me." Bells went off in his

ead. He was more than just anothsinger, he wanted more than just nother name. Screamin' Jay Hawins was born.

rote and was one of rock's biggest its, sold over 3 million records. wrote another hit, "Frenzy." In 1957 Paramount Pictures wantd me to sing Frenzy in Don't mock the Rock. I came on the set ressed like an African Man Man rearing a loincloth, white shoeolish marks on my face, a bone gap producing concerts. arough my nose, my hair combed traight up, a spear in one hand and a shield in another."

e was a nice guy acting mean or if ed to a coffin stored there and he act was for real. "They filmed said: "Why don't you come out of ne and I was paid but it got left on that coffin on stage?" Hawkins he cutting-room floor. They said: "You're sick and walked laimed it would insult black peo- away. Freed started peeling off le and the NAACP would come \$100 bills. Hawkins said "You lown on them. 'Spell' was banned can't buy me, Freed." oo. The radio people said it had. He laughs about it now: "I was annibalistic sounds. After they hoping he'd keep going and he did. anned it it sold another quarter of When he hit a thousand I started to million copies. I wish they'd ban go for it but restrained myself. I

verything I make." He's been tired of America for But I couldn't resist when he got to many years, tired of hearing how \$1,500. I grabbed it and said: 'Just much better things are for blacks: this one time I will get in that 'Getting better? Where? It has not coffin.'" hanged. If you want to make it It became a trademark. He addyou still got to scratch your head ed Henry the skull to his act. He

and holler 'Yazzuh.' n elementary school. I used to it spews balls of fire. He has distancing hundreds of students nind my own business and practice the piano but kids would kick hand that crawls around He built and England who sought to write my behind and I figured I'd better his entire act around voodoo, to something about it. I went to spells, black magic and the bizarre, Billy Patkey's gym after school and with strobe lights and smoke all

of us. She left a kid in Pittsburgh, from me."

one in Atlantic City, one in Washington, in Philadelphia and Clevetimes by r ington, in Philadelphia and Clevetimes by people as diverse as Nina sections. A month ago, the names land. That was the last one, me. Simone, Creedence Clearwater Re-of the adult winners were released. My mother was loose, let's call a vival and Manfred Mann. Big roy-spade a spade, she was a prostitute. ally checks rolled in. He bought from the San Jose State University

cause we're very dark. This is what stage. He came to France over two

His version of "Spell," which he local record-store owner asked want to argue with you, fellas, Just Freed, a disc jockey for a Clevestop running your mouth wasting
land radio station, to come over
and see all the white kids buying

He likes France because "a black what were then known as "race records" made by blacks. Freed than in America." When it is pointcoined the term "rock 'n' roll," ed out to him that French racism is played black music on white radio directed more toward Arabs, he stations for the first time and be-

partment last week, he told his Freed rock 'n' roll show in the June 29; tour continues in the tory with a kind of frenzied agression that made you wonder if Freed took him downstairs, pointFrence through July 29.

said, 'Take your grand and stick it.'

nd holler Yazzuh.' sticks a cigarette rolled in chemical "I've been a rebel since way back flash paper in Henry's mouth and started beating up on people just over the stage. He rented coffins at San Jose State University who for the hell of it." (He was a professor sonal boxer for a while.)

By the age of 14 (he's 53 now), was 29 years ahead of my time. The latter of the knew: "I just had to get out of Cleveland or I would kill some-body." He collisted in the army, ly-ing about his age. "I was big for my and his turbans. All that came to write.

Scott Rice, the English professor at San Jose State University who started the contest, named it after Edward Bulwer-Lytton, the 19th-century author whose novel "Panl Clifford," began with, "It was a dark and stormy night ..."

Rice says he frequently uses the Bulwer-Lytton quote when instructing his English classes how not to write.

"Spell" was covered dozens of

burns me up about the color thing, months ago and may settle here. JARIS — The "rock 'n' roll clown," also known as the south of south in my very own family."

Jothic rocker," was singing "I he was "one hell of killer" fight to put some kind of soul in my at a Spell on You" in a place alled Nitro, West Virginia, in ("It was legal, dig it") but when a fat woman began to they tried to send him to Korea he said, Last time we played this some way he "alast to the problems." It took me two months to put some kind of soul in my ing the Japanese in World War II French band. I was rehearing they tried to send him to Korea he said, Last time we played this some way to work the world was a fat woman began to they tried to send him to Korea he said, Last time we played this some way in the way and the world was a fat woman began to they tried to send him to Korea he said, Last time we played this some way in the says he "played crazy and got out. another way.' I told them, 'Every Some people aren't going to like time we do this song it will be another way. Better get used to it.

Look, there are a lot of French mu-Allen Freed was the first white sicians who are not working. You man he liked. In the early 1950s, a wish to be one of them? I don't

is, better them than me."

ons mans on my lace, a bone band from the mouth my nose, my hair combed Hawkins, who was also singing Screenin Jay Hawkins, Caen, and a shield in another."

Sitting in his small Left Bank had his own act on the bill of a June 27, Zurich, June 28, Geneva,



Screamin' Jay Hawkins and Henry.

In Bulwer-Lytton's Footsteps

DELRAN, New Jersey — Andrew Creater drew Sterbenz, a straight-A high school student, will remember last Wednesday night for a long time. It was the night of the banquet for all graduating seniors. And it was the night he was de-

clared the worst juvenile author in the world. Sterbenz was named the firstlace winner of the International Balwer-Lytton fiction contest, outdistancing hundreds of students from the United States, Canada the opening sentence for the worst

of all possible novels. Scott Rice, the English professor

The contest was divided into two My sister is extremely light, almost some property in Hawaii, where he should not be some property in Hawaii, where he should not be sister be some property in Hawaii, where he should not be sister be some property in Hawaii, where he should not be sister be some property in Hawaii, where he should not be sister be some property in Hawaii, where he should not be sister be some property in Hawaii, where he should not be sister be some property in Hawaii, where he should not be simply a sister be should not be simply and the sister be should not be should no

not to write.

It Was a Dark High School.



"He did not notice the pouring rain, the thunder, the lightning, the futile attempts of the sun to pierce through the retentless clouds in the early dawn as he sammered into the Dunkin' Donnts, removing his rain-soaked greatcoat, brushing a manye thread from the sleeve of his companies a property of his companies and his companie

lesser men, he thought." Sterbeuz said he never seriously considered winning the contest and attend Pennsylvania State University and major in architecture, stayfriends. "We decided to excel at something that would really em- "Bad barrass the school," the 18-year-old said.

said in an interview in a room next to the principal's office at Delran

Sterbenz, who will be enrolled in the Massachusetts Institute of Technology next year as an engineering major, said he would try his best to "live down to the title." Pamela Joanne Hullinger, of Temple City, California, won second place with the entry: "I just

couldn't believe how a pregnant nun, an AWOL midshipman and a lonely necrophiliae all ended up on my gondola at Magic Mountain." Karen Tehve, of Freehold, New

puce genuine virgin polyester imi-tation leather jacket, inhaling the row at the sky where the moon intoxicating aroma of cream-filled would be if not for the cameal-like Rice says he frequently uses the eclairs and double chocolate fog tearing out his hair like weeds munchkins, and gazing at the waitstruction his English classes how ress through his Polarized Coolress through his Polarized Coolress through his Polarized Cool-Ray photo-sensitive corrective vestigator lamented over the loss of - such pleasures were for nea, he thought."

his prized Australian ignana while mixing batter for chakava."

attend Pennsylvania State Univering away from writing courses.
"Bad writing is just a hobby," she

'Idomeneo' at Glyndebourne

By Henry Pleasants International Herald Tribune

LONDON — Recent produc-tions here and at Glyndebourne have cast an instructive light on the transition of opera 19th-century grand opera.

A new production of "Idomeneo" inaugurating the what could be achieved dramatical- well enough alone is no bad thing.

in 1797 looking back to the reformist Gluck and anticipating much that would later emerge in the operas of Beethoven, Rossini, Spontini, Weber and Meyerbeer.

And at the Royal Opera, in a revival of Peter Wood's 1981 production of "Don Glovanni," we found Mozart escaping from the opera seria trap by calling what is by no means a comic opera a dramma giocoso and availing himself of the dramatic and musical flexibility provided by the looser conventions

of opera buffa.

It was Rossini, in the end, who sensed that it was Mozart, in his da Ponte operas, and other, Italian, composers of opera buffa, who held the key to the operatic future. In his own serious operas Rossini used their devices of concerted pieces and expansive finales, and their deference to lower voices, and established the direction of operat-

tistic director of the Royal Shakespeare Company, as stage director. Coming from the man who directed "Nicholas Nickleby" and who has just been awarded a Tony in New York for his production of "Cats," it is a surprising produc-

Most of the present generation of opera producers have come to opera from the theater, and they have, as a rule, tended to over-protive potential, and succeeding only in getting in the music's way with erfluous stage business.

Nunn's approach has been precisely the opposite. His

with nothing afoot but a long reci-tative and a still longer da capo ous thus to revive memories of Cal-aria, and had decided to do noth-las in what was probably her great-

from the static format of 18th-cen- confirms a wise decision. With mutury opera seria to the dramatic sic as eloquent as Mozart's, with and artful posture and gesture, cohesion and higher tension of the such fine singing actors as Philip 19th-century grand opera.

Langridge and Carol Vaness as Idomeneo and Electra, with the Glyndebourne chorus and with the Glyndebourne Festival finds Mon- London Philharmonic Orchestra zart discovering the ultimate of under Bernard Haitink, leaving

ly within the stereotyped recitative-and-aria conventions of opera seria. Presenting Cherubini's "Médée" in the familiar Italian translation. A concert performance of and with the recitatives supplied by Cherubini's "Medea," semi-staged Franz Lachner for a Frankfurt proby the partnership of Denny Dayviss and Alan Sievewright at the
Barbican, found Cherubini in Paris

opera comique, i.e., with spoken displaying the policy of the policy of the policy of the policy of the partnership of t point that it was originally an opera comique, i.e., with spoken dialogue (as, indeed, is "Fidelio"). But Cherubini was, after all, an Italian, and, as is true, too, of the French operas of Rossini, Spontini, Verdi and Donizetti, his melodies lend themselves more idiomatically to Italian than to French.

It was Maria Callas, of course, who single-handedly restored "Medea" to the repertoire, and it was to her memory, at the request of the Medea here, Grace Bumbry, and 29 and July 2, 5, and 7,

where a singer is alone on stage that this performance was dedicatest role, but Bumbry met the chal-In the event, the performance lenge with glorious vocalism, and even to turn the constraints of the

concert format into an asset. Elio Boncompagni, substituting on short notice for an indisposed Roberto Abbado, led the London Symphony Orchestra and the Pro Musica Chorus in a performance of remarkable cohesion and intensity, given the limited rehearsal time. supporting roles by Linda Finnie, Siegfried Jerusalem, Ana Maria Gonzalez and Dimitri Kavrakos.

The Royal Opera's "Don Giovanni" revival was notable for the first appearance here in the title role of the American bass Samuel Ramey. He had a splendid success, but, as has happened to previous Dons in this production, he seemed dwarfed by three-tiered sets suggesting that the performance might be taking place beneath the walls of the Roman Colosseum.

Further performances o "Idomeneo" are June 14, 18, 23, 23

Ovation for Horowitz In His Japanese Debut

New York Times Service TOKYO - It took Vladimir Horowitz 79 years to get to Japan, which by his reckoning was not all that long, no matter what some Japa-

The Glyndebourne "Idomeneo"

For two decades, music people in Japan had been urging him to come, is especially notable as marking the but he kept putting them off. Not that he was uninterested, he said, but operatic debut of Trevor Num, ar-

Now here he was, bowing slightly and waving his handkerchief to an audience that rose in ovation after a two-hour recital Saturday in NHK Hall, Tokyo's efficient performing-arts center.

The pianist had agreed to come here only five weeks ago. Usually, the state-owned hall is booked a year in advance. That required a shuffling of

schedules, including air time for a taped broadcast of the first recital Sunday night on the public television network — right after a popular sammai program.

It was Horowitz's second appearance outside the United States in 31

years — he played in London a year ago — and the Japanese gave him four-star treatme When he landed June 2, about 150 photographers were waiting for him duce, often seeming unable or at the airport. Since then, newspapers and magazines have elbowed one unwilling to appreciate or acknowlanother to chronicle his comings and goings, although Horowitz has
edge music's dramatic and illustrahardly left his \$1,200-a-night hotel suite.

Both Saturday's recital and another scheduled for Thursday were sold out in no time. Some people had lined up for two days, standing out-doors in heavy rain. Horowitz had been warned not to expect too much enthusiasm at the concert: Japanese andiences tend to be decorous. Not this time, though. For 14 minutes, most of the 3,500 ticket holders stood

"Idomeneo" is, if anything, underproduced. It is almost as if he were
produced. It is almost as if he were
The Russian-born pianist could not have looked more pleased with his
uncertain about what should be
Tokyo debut. "You see," he had been saying before the performance,
done during those long stretches
"you have to try something for the first time."

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International Mergers and Acquisitions officers based in London are Andreas Prindl, Francis Depré, and Georges van Erck. At left is Financial

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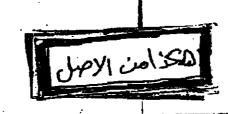
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Herald Eribune BUSINESS/FINANCE

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TUESDAY, JUNE 14, 1983

COMMODITIES

By ELIZABETH M. FOWLER

With Unclear Outlook for Cocoa, **Speculators Are Pushing Up Prices**

NEW YORK — Cocoa futures trading during the month of May more than doubled on the New York Coffee, Sugar and Cocoa Exchange, jumping to 83,275 contracts from 38,332 contracts a year earher. The strong pace continues so far in June.

In commodity futures trading, large volume usually indicates large price swings -- either up or down.

For cocca it has been up. The price for July delivery has risen from a low of \$1,438 a metric ton (2,204.6 pounds) on Nov. 15, 1982, to a high of \$2,230 a ton on May 31. On Friday it closed at \$2,181.

The upward trend for cocoa is expected to continue, as it has done for its sister commodity, sugar, and the basic reasons are similar — the

For cocoa, the problems began a few months ago, when drought and pod not reportedly hort the cacao trees in Bahia, the cocoa-growing area in Brazil, according to Pamela Rockley, senior cocoa analyst for A.G. Becker Paribas. "That triggered strength in cocoa prices," she said. The expected decline

In Brazil, which ranks as the. world's second-largest cocoa producer after the Ivory Coast, the in world cocoa main crop, usually harvested from May through September, has been "running late." But growing condiproduction reflects the global bad tions are much more favorable in That South American country than weather recently. in the West African countries.

In the Ivory Coast, which in re-

cent years has about doubled its production to become the world's largest cocoa producer, brush fires have been a problem, Miss Rockley said. The fires have been farmed by what is described as the worst harmattan in 20 years. The harmattan is a hot, dry wind from the Sahara that saps the ground of moisture. Beans have been smaller than usual this year, which will affect yield.

In Ghana, the third-largest producer, government spokesmen estimated that the crop could be as low as 80,000 tons, compared with the current 1982-1983 crop of 186,000 tons, according to the Commodity Research Burean, a leading statistical and advisory service.

It noted that this estimate contrasts sharply to a crop estimate of 125,000 tons made recently by the London-based cocoa firm, Gill & Duffus Ltd.

Ghana Encourages Crop Changes

Ghana has been beset by political problems. Until 1976 Ghana usually produced the most cocoa annually, but it lost its leading role because of its political instability and because its farmers switched from cocoa to other crops on which the government paid higher prices.

Estimates of production from individual countries are hard to come by and often unreliable. But the most current forecast by the U.S. Department of Agriculture estimates world cocoa production at 1.56 million ions for the 1982-1983 crop year, Oct. 1 through September, down 9 percent from the relatively large 1981-1982 production of 1.72 million ons. The estimate reflects the global bad weather in recent months.

But the Commodity Research Bureau noted last week that "It is much 400 early in the season for a reliable production estimate. The carryover situation also remains very difficult to determine night

now because of the lack of reliable statistics from the producing coun-

Intrigued by this confused outlook, speculators have entered the cocoa futures market in New York and in London, giving an upward push to

6 Surplus Xears Aid Inventories

"There has not been a bull market in cocoa since since 1975-1977, oply-demand figures showed a shortfall in relation to "tion." Miss Rockley said. Some estimates show a deficit this year for the linst time since 1973-1977. For example, Gill & Duffus estimates a deficit of 60,000 tons for the current crop year, revised from an estimated short-fall of 54,000 tons. The deficit would follow six years of surpluses that

Last year the International Cocoa Organization received about \$75 nillion from a consortium of Brazilian banks, in addition to about \$50 emilion accumulated from export levies, to intervene in the market and build up cocoa buffer stocks to support prices. Even so, the buffer stock manager has spent wirtually no money since March 1982 because the member countries could not agree on policies.

One drawback is that the United States, the largest cocoa user, and the

Twory Coast, the largest producer, do not belong to the group:

The cocoa organization, "which depends on buffer stock purchases Jinanced partly by export levies, does not appear to work as well as the coffee agreement, which depends on export control mechanisms," Miss Rockley said.

The New York Times

CURRENCY RATES Interbank exchange rates for June 13, excluding bank service charges.

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Poles Offer Nigel Lawson: 20-Year Debt Plan

By Peter Millar

WARSAW - Poland is proposing a new plan for dealing with its buge debts to Western banks that would spread repayments over 20 years, a senior Polish planning official said Monday. Janusz Obodowski, chairman of

the state planning committee and deputy prime minister, said the proposal was made Monday to Western bankers during a meeting with Polish officials in Vienna.

Mr. Obodowski said at a press conference that ideally Poland's entire debt to the West, which he put at \$25 billion, would be rescheckuled over a 20-year period with an eight-year grace period. He said Poland needed low-in-

terest, hard-currency credits to be able to build up its industry to a level where it was exporting enough to pay back its debts.

The Polish economy had been operating without credit from the West for the past 18 months, since the imposition of martial law. Dur-

ing that period the country has learned to pay cash, but without fresh credit it would be difficult to repay existing debts, Mr. Obodowski said. Poland had a \$400-million surhis in trade with the West over

the first five months of 1983, which showed that eventually the country would be able to pay its way, Mr. Obodowski said.

But the existing debt is so large that a long-term agreement is need-ed to provide some sort of stability, Both sides are tired of having to go through these protracted negotiations every year. A long-term set-

tlement would be more sensible. Losses to the Polish economy re sulting from trade sanctions imposed by the United States and other Western countries in response to the declaration of martial law have amounted to about \$12

billion, he said. Mr. Obodowski said Western governments have so far been un-responsive for political reasons to Polish overtures about the subject of debt rescheduling.

About 55 percent of Poland's debt is owed to governments and the remainder is due to private banks, he said. Mr. Obodowski said the sauctions have caused Poland to lean more heavily on its
Community alies, particularly the
Settlements appealed Monday to
The report

Economic analysts in Warsaw predicted that the Polish proposal will shock many Western bankers, particularly ones in the United States, who had been having doubts about even a one- or twoyear rescheduling.
Mr. Obodowski said a further re-

that much of the equipment im-ported from the West during the fraught with financial fragility re-1970s, when Poland was borrowing quites not only 'lenders of last re-heavily, had to be converted now sort' but also 'buyers of last to conform with Comecon stand-resort,' "it said.

A New Style At Treasury

By Bob Hagerty sternational Herald Tribune

LONDON - As the financial editor of the Conservative Sunday Telegraph in the early 1960s, Nigel Lawson used to give iroe advice to the government on economic policy. Now he gets his chance to put his ideas to the test as chancellor of the

True to his earlier profession, Mr. Lawson, 51, is likely to produce better copy than his predecessor in the top Treasury job, the bland Sir Geoffrey Howe, who was named foreign secretary in the weekend Cabinet reshuffle. Where Sir Geoffrey was cautious and predictable — forever going on about the virtnes of "sustainable, noninflationary growth" — Mr. Lawson is often described as aggressive, abrasive and arrogant.

Beyond style, Mr. Lawson probably will make no sharp breaks from the policies of Sir Geoffrey, economists and bankers here said Monday. But some of them expect a firmer devotion to meeting monetary and spending targets and a stronger push for sales of government-owned companies to

"I expect them to pursue denationalization with new vigor," said Christopher Johnson, group eco-nomic adviser at Lloyds Bank. He noted that Mr. Lawson, as energy secretary, last November pre-sided over the sale of 51 percent of Britoil, the production and exploration arm of British Nation-

In a speech last year, Mr. Lawson declared: "No dustry should remain under state ownership unless there is a positive and overwhelming case for it doing so. Inertia is not good enough: We simply cannot afford it." Among the more immediate tar-gets for sales are British Telecom and British Air-

Mr. Lawson, the son of a tea merchant, is also viewed as more convinced than Sir Geoffrey of the monetarist principle of keeping money-supply growth in a narrow and predictable range. Some analysts fear he will tend to the doctrinaire, but most said they expect political pressures to prevent the government from following a dogmatic mone-tarist path at the risk of choking off the economic

Despite that risk, Mr. Lawson is expected to be at least as adamant as Sir Geoffrey in opposing increases in government spending to spur the economy. "I'd expect a fairly tough review of government expenditure," said Keith Jones, chief



Vigel Lawson taking over at No. 11 Downing Steet, the official residence of Britain's chancellor of the Exchequer.

economist at the stockbrokerage of James Capel &

If the past is a guide, Mr. Lawson probably will be willing to bend his free market convictions. During his term as energy secretary, the government insisted that market forces should determine (Continued on Page 13, Col. 6)

Prices Surge On Wall Street On M-1 Report NEW YORK - Prices on the 0.5 percent in April, following a New York Stock Exchange surged 0.9-percent decline in March. on Monday to their highest level in two weeks in a rally kicked off by a matically to its highest level since slowdown in growth of the U.S. the 1223.49 on May 26, stocks of

ond-quarter losses at Texas Instru-ments, a major company in that business, The gloomy report highlighted

age, which lost 16.93 points overall computer makers to make money last week, shot ahead nearly 10 amid severe competition in the bur-points in the first 15 minutes of geoning market, which has bloated trading Monday and closed with a retail inventories of the machines gain of 24.44 points at 1220.55.

kets, where an firming trend developed Monday afternoon.

But they said investors initially

prising small increase of \$100 milion in the M-l aggregate of the U.S. money supply in the latest statistical week. The M-l had surged more than \$15 billion the previous month.

When sales of video games began slowing late last year, retailers many retailers stack video games and the surged state of the companion of the previous had been applied by the companion of the previous had been applied by the companion of the previous had been applied by the companion of the previous had been applied by the companion of the previous had been applied by the companion of the previous had been applied by the previous had been appli

been worried that a sharp rise in retailers are now scared to death of the money supply would force the carrying inventory" of both prod-Fed to take action to curb the ex- ucts for fear of another sales

But Jack Lavery, Merrill Lynch chief economist, said it is unlikely there will be a substantial rise in interest rates from current levels. He also predicted irregularly lower rates for the balance of the year. In the news background, the Commerce Department reported

money supply.

But home computer stocks were shidding after Texas Instruments said sharply lower following a surprise slowing sales of home computer announcement of projected sec-

The Dow Jones industrial aver- the growing pressure on homeand led to intense price-cutting.

In the broader market, advancing issues outpaced losers, by about two to one, and volume tions, surprised Wall Street by sayswelled to 90.77 million shares ing sales of its video games fell well from Friday's 78.47 million.

Analysts said the rally in stocks companies were taking slices of the pie. Warner's stock then plunged in two days.

Since then sales of Atari's video games and home computers have were reacting to the Federal Re-continued to slump. Analysts say serve's report late Friday of a sur-Atari's experience is one reason why home computer sales by indi-

Investors in recent weeks have home computers side by side, "the slump, said Michele S. Preston, an industry analyst with L.F. Roth-schild, Unterberg, Towbin in New

Texas Instruments plunged 40 points to 117.

Other leading home-computer makers also fell, although they began recovering in late trading. Tandy, which operates Radio Shack stores, fell 2% to 54; Coleco Indus-BIS Urges Nations to Face Debt Duties tries was off 3% to 54%, and Commodore International skidded 2% to 58%, even though Commodore to 58%, even though Commodore said it was confident its sales and

would set records.

Rolm Corp., which late Friday reached a pact with IBM to enhance each other's product lines, gained 13 to 72 after an opening block of 170,000 shares at 80. IBM also has agreed to acquire 15 per-

We are pleased to announce that

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have joined our Corporate Finance Department as Directors

Dillon, Read Overseas Corporation

Mexico to Repay Loan

up a \$5-billion loan to be drawn in stages, will enable the central bank \$1.5 billion. credit to be repaid, Mr. Mancera "Our be

one package involving the IMF, central and commercial banks was

The U.S. Federal Reserve put up \$925 million in bridging credits, and a like amount was made available by other central banks in an operation coordinated by the Bank for International Settlements in

ing sources, he said

Markets Closed

Banks and financial markets tions have been largely concluded, were closed Monday in Hong although details remain to be clari-kong and Australia for holidays.

industrialized countries to face up the task for lowering rates "clearly claims that they were misled into (Continued on Page 11, Col. 3) lion. falls ... on the shoulders of those in charge of fiscal policy." The BIS said the preferable way to their responsibilities to help con-tain the problem "within manage-able bounds." The key ingredient, the central bankers' central bank made clear

in its annual report, is to assure Mr. Obodowski said a further re-that the "emerging recovery" in the sult of the economic sanctions was industrialized countries proceeds

By Carl Gewirtz

"But the single most powerful Some factories and construction obstacle in the way of a sustained work begun with the help of Western companies are being finished of U.S. interest rates," which also with the help of the Soviet Union, fuel protectionist pressures and fuel protectionist pressures and place "an excessive interest burden

On Time, Aide Says

By Stephen Jukes

BASEL Switzerland - Mexico will complete repayment of a \$1.85-billion bridging loan made by foreign central banks when it falls due in the second half of August, the director of Mexico's central

bank said Monday.

Miguel Mancera said in an interview that Mexico is confident of meeting economic performance targets set by the international Monetary Fund in a \$3.9-billion credit agreement signed last De-

paying the bridging credits. A uct. strong trade and current account He said the IMF disbursed \$325

May after ascertaining that first-

quarter targets had been met. That money was used as a repayment on the central bank bridging credit. That in turn made available the second portion of the \$5-billion commercial bank loan, a sum total-

ing \$1.1 billion.
This, together with an expected further disbursement from the IMF—after it is clear that secondquarter targets have been met— will allow repayments of the out-standing central bank funds, Mr.

Drawings from the fund and He added the balance of pay-commercial banks, which have put ments was strong in the first quarter, showing a surplus of about

"Our balance of payments, which had been one of our major June 13 world's largest foreign debts, was unable to keep up payments last summer, and an international rescue package involving the said. ter improvements cannot be ex-

pected to be maintained over the full year, a balanced current account is possible, Mr. Mancera said. The IMF has targeted a maximum deficit of \$3 billion. Mexico's current account last year showed a \$2.7-billion deficit.

Mr. Mancera said Mexico is Mr. Mancera, who was in Basel making progress on cutting its bud-for the annual meeting of central get deficit, as demanded by the bank governors, said his country IMF, from 17 percent last year to expects to have no trouble in re- 8.5 percent of gross domestic prod-

so far this year should mean Mexi-co will not have to seek extra funds principal repayments on about \$20 co will not have to seek extra funds principal repayments on about \$20 from official or commercial bank-billion of public-sector debt due between last August and the end of 1984. Repayments are expected to be stretched out over eight years, with four years' grace.

on all those countries whose external debt is mainly in dollars." The banks "have made some se-lending by inadequate financial earnings for the current quarter rious mistakes ... not least in sup-data from borrowing countries would set records. International Herald Tribune BASEL, Switzerland — Warning that the debt crisis of developing that the debt crisis of developing countries "still is an emergency sit-

those rates.

The report give high marks to the Federal Reserve's management of U.S. mouetary policy and said the task for laws a Settlements appealed Monday to the borrowers, their banks and the

to bring the U.S. public-sector deficit into line is through spending re-ductions. But if necessary, it added, taxes should be increased. The economic revival "could, and should, be led only by those

countries which have already suc-

ceeded...in bringing inflation un-der control — the United States.

Japan, West Germany and Britain, which together account for nearly "The rest of the world, with relatively few exceptions, is ...clearly in no position at this stage to contribute to the growth of world

But an environment that permits debtor countries to achieve sus-tained growth of their exports is essential if there is to be a real imcredit climate, it said.

The debt-servicing difficulties, the report noted, "are the combined result of domestic misma agement, a serions worldwide recession, high interest rates and bank lending policies."

We are pleased to announce that the following individuals. in our International Division have been admitted to the firm as **Limited Partners:**

Richard Jones-Bateman

Richard Kahn

Frank Mao

Hong Kong

In addition to Mexico's \$5-bilbalance of payments performance lion loan, commercial banks are

Mr. Mancera said these negotia-

Patrick J. M. Piard

Christopher H. Shales

Fred J. van der Scheer

Bear, Stearns & Co.

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Cable Industry Urged to Build Share of Market 54% + 1% 16%

The Associated Press

HOUSTON — The cable television industry
"has built a better mousetrap," but it must
learn how to spring it on the marketplace, the
president of the National Cable Television Association told industry executives Monday.

"Furnishment in this prom knows in his or her

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sociation told industry executives Monday.

"Everyone in this room knows in his or her gut that the cable industry has built the better mousetrap." Thomas E. Wheeler said to industry representatives gathered to open the association's 32d annual convention. But, he warned the television marketplace was crowded with competing offerings. "Even though we've finally reached the market and though Congress may be on the brink of providing us with richly deserved regulatory relief, not for one minute can we expect the consumer to beat a path to can we expect the consumer to beat a path to our door," Mr. Wheeler said. He urged the industry to "build a path" for the consumers.

Mr. Wheeler's reference to Congress arose from the scheduled start of debate Monday on a cable deregulation bill by the U.S. Senate. His emphasis on finding new ways to be service em numers that they really want cable service emraces the main theme of this convention.

Saying that the industry had an "enormous opportunity" to increase its share of the market, the NCTA president noted that the cable industry nationwide managed to sign up no more than about half the homes that it contractmore man about nail the homes that it contact-ed. He blamed the low figure more on the in-dustry's inability to market itself than on com-petition from pay TV, microwave TV and satel-lite operators.

But, he said, cable could claim responsibility for declines in viewing audiences for what he called the "network chieftains," ABC, CBS and NBC.

For the industry to flourish, however, it must show consumers that cable has something dif-ferent to offer, he said.

"Potential subscribers believe cable

ming is just more of the same," Mr. Wheeler said, citing recent research.

He advocated a national advertising and public relations campaign to accomplish the task, and said the national cable association. was overseeing the creation of a Consortium for Cable Information to do the job.

"This is an effort that will benefit all seg-ments of our industry," he said.

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INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE, TUESDAY, JUNE 14, 1983

exas Instruments' Sales Tumble; ompany Forecasts a Major Loss

NEW YORK (NYT) - Texas Instruments, citing a sudden and sharp op in the sale of home computer software to retailers, has announced at it expects to report a "major loss" in the second quarter, possibly as .ch as \$100 million.

The Dallas-based company, a leading producer of semiconductor oducts and a major factor in other segments of the electronics business, to said that, "it now appears that 1983 will be a significantly poorer at for the company than 1982," when the company reported net in-me of \$144 million, or \$6.10 a share, on revenue of \$4.3 billion.

The company said a "sudden and unanticipated" decline in its the one computer business began in late May when retailers found themlyes with large inventories of computers, video games and related prodis, including software. Pressure on prices, an increase in the reserve for stomer rebates and a slowdown in the sale of computer consoles and ripheral equipment also combined to reduce profits, the company said. The company had been expected to benefit in 1983 from the economic obvery, gains in the sale of electronics to the government and the burcoming home computer business. But the company said that, given the everity of the likely second-quarter loss, it now does not anticipate. aking money on consumer electronics in 1983.

W Unit Forecasts Improvement

NUREMBERG (Reuters) - Triumph-Adler, office equipment maker vned 98.4 percent by Volkswagenwerk, expects to be near a profit this ar after sharply reducing losses in 1982, the company's management and chairman. Peter Niedner, said Monday.

While the company will probably not move into the black this year, he id that far-reaching rationalization and restructuring measures in 1982, we created conditions for continued stabilization of results. The com-

Inoll Plans New Bid for Sotheby

LONDON (Reuters) — Knoll International Holdings said Monday at it plans to make to new takeover bid for Sotheby Parke Bernet roup, the fine art dealers, of 630 pence per ordinary share, or a total of

Knoll's previous offer at 520 pence was strenuously opposed by Sothe's management and was allowed to lapse May 4 when it was referred to e British Monopoly Commission. The new offer is also subject to earance by the commission.

Sotheby has welcomed a rival bid by A. Alfred Taubman, a U.S. sinessman who has offered more than 520 pence a share.

PEC Output Seen Increasing

NEW YORK (Remers) - OPEC oil production is continuing its gradil rise from February's lows and is now estimated at 16.4 million barrels

day by Petroleum Intelligence Weekly.

The newsletter, published Monday, said OPEC production averaged

3.3 million barrels daily for April, up 620,000 barrels a day from March

vels. However, OPEC production of 15.25 million barrels a day for the rst four months of 1983 still represented a 18-percent decline from

Banking Institute Names Director

TOKYO (NYT) — The Institute of International Finance Inc. on Mon-ay named André de Lattre, a 60-year-old Frenchman with more than tree decades of experience as a government official and international anker, as its first managing director.

The institute was founded in January to give banks more and better formation relating to major country borrowers following the massive bt reschedulings for countries such as Mexico and Brazil. The institute id that more than 100 banks, representing 29 countries, are members.

ompany Notes

Burger King, a subsidiary of Pillsbury, said Monday that it will switch Pepsi-Cola products from Coca-Cola products at its 3,200 restaurants the United States. Burger King said the move should help cooperative

Gulf Energy & Development Corp., a natural gas producer, said Mon-Haborating on this point at this month, Mr. Leutwiler said the ray in San Antonio, Texas, that it has signed a definitive merger agree. Monday's annual meeting Fritz extension was a "technical prolon-

Worry About Loans Causes Fed to Act

By Robert A. Bennett New York Times Service

capital adequacy had been an ar-cane subject, debated almost exclusively among theoreticians and the senior managements of banks around the United States. But as a result of growing public concern about potentially huge losses stemming from massive loans by the major banks to troubled Third World countries, the issue has takon on a new urgency.

The Federal Reserve Board, as expected, proposed Monday that the nation's biggest banks be required to maintain their primary capital at 5 percent or more of their total assets. The proposal came against a backdrop of increasing concern within Congress about the stability of both the U.S. and the international banking system.

A bank's primary capital represents money that either belongs to shareholders or that must be conloans to the Third World would severted into shareholder money.

The issue has taken on new urgency because some U.S. banks NEW YORK - Until recently, have lean more than American countries that are having serious problems in meeting their (inancia) obligations. If all these loans were not repaid -- considered extremely unlikely — the capital of a number of large banks would be wiped out.

Even though the federal govern-ment insures individual deposits for up to to \$100,000, such a collapse could be disastrous. As a result of such concerns,

greater restraints on the ability of

the major banks to lend overseas.

Some members have been making approval of a bill to enlarge the re-sources of the International Monetary Fund - which lends to financially troubled countries - conditional on reining in the banks. The Fed and the Reagan admin-

verely worsen the overall economic

Many bankers therefore believe that the public proposals the Fed Dallas, which now ranks as the made Monday are part of a strate- 14th largest. Despite its present gy to reassure Congress while size, Interfirst is not included in the avoiding overly restrictive measures on the panks.

"What the Fed is trying to do is forestall something bad coming out tall in recent years. Manufacturers of Congress," said a leading New Hanover Corp., for example, the York banker, who asked not to be nation's fourth-largest banking identified.

In fact, the Fed has long pressured U.S. banks to increase their capital adequacy.

That quiet pressure has appar-Congress has been demanding ently been effective. According to Salomon Brothers, primary capital of the top 17 U.S. multinational banking companies averaged 5 percent of their total assets at the end of 1982, up from 4.3 percent in

> Thus, the proposal that primary capital represent at least 5 percent of total assets, the average large bank holding company already has reached that level. The banking companies included in the list are those that were among the 17 larg-

company, increased its primary capital by \$673 million, or 35 percent, last year, to \$2.6 billion.

According to Thomas H. Hanlev. Salomon's chief bank-stock analyst, the year-end, 1982 ratios of primary capital to total assets of the 17 banks, were: Mellon National Corp., 6.1 percent; Marine Midland, 5.7 percent; J.P. Morgan & Co., 5.6 percent; Bank of Boston, 5.5 percent; Continental Illinois, 5.3 percent; Crocker National, 5.3 percent; Wells Fargo, 5.2 percent, and First Interstate, 5.1 percent.

Also, Chemical New York, 5 percent: Chase Manhatian, 4.8 percent; Security Pacific, 4.8 percent;

between potential losses, on one world financial structure but also the global economy, which is only depositors and other creditors, on the other.

situation and threaten not only the world financial structure but also est at the end of 1981.

The Bank of Boston, formerly losses, on one the global economy, which is only beginning to recover from a severe the other.

The Bank of Boston, formerly losses, on one the global economy, which is only beginning to recover from a severe recession.

BIS Urges Borrowers, Lenders to Face Duties

on which data were publicly avail-Noting that commercial bank

lenders have yet to achieve a fair sharing of the burden of continued lending and solidarity of behavior among themselves, the BIS warned that they "should not withdraw from new international lending indiscriminately and on a worldwide scale." The international debt situation "cannot be kept within manageable bounds without the effective participation of the banks."

And it advised banks to resist succumbing to the regionalization American nor eastern European countries deserve the same blanket

The borrowers, meanwhile, must accept to undertake domestic ad- credits. justment. "Nothing could more quickly undermine the effectiveness of concerted international holding operations than the failure of the borrowing countries to comply with the performance criteria credit line expired in March and no accepted in the negotiations with the International Monetary Fund."

plus. But it would be "unaccept- loan. able," the BIS said, for them "to be Referring to the 30-day delay the forced to live for a long period-with BIS has granted Brazil on repaying - · · a large aggregate trade surplus."

correct their economic simations, but it is not desirable that the needed adjustment should consist entirely of deflation. Developing countries must be able to increase

their export earnings."
Mr. Leutwiler also reiterated his hope that there will be no further need for emergency credits from the BIS. Loans have been made to Hungary, Mexico, Brazil, Argenti-na and Yugoslavia "to safeguard the functioning of the international banking system," he said.

Stressing that the BIS does not have unlimited funds at its dispos-al, he did not rule out the possibility of providing new bridging loans. "We cannot exclude the possibility," he said, adding that there are currently no countries seeking such

Argentina's \$500-million loan es-tablished last December was never drawn on because its commercial banks loan prevented it from pledging its gold as collateral. The

In the current emergency situa-tion, the developing countries ad-justment policies should result in their running a sizable trade sur-lease the final \$200 million of its Referring to the 30-day delay the

\$400 million of its loan due early

Noting that Brazil will be seeking a new medium-term loan from commercial lenders to make up the \$1.5-billion shortfall from banks failing to re-establish their money market lines as requested by Brazil, Mr. Leutwiler said that it would be appropriate for banks that had not taken their fair share of the inter-

A major concern of the BIS, looking beyond the present problems that are expected to last throughout this decade, is the fact that developing countries are al-ways going to need financing and situation must allow for a continuation of bank lending.

In this light, the BIS cautioned that using "measures which under normal circumstances would be unthinkable" [twisting bankers' arms to provide new loans or maintain interbank lines] could "from a longer-term point of view, have some drawbacks."

countries, alone and unaided, not BIS move was not a rollover of the solidation schemes are being aired credit. "I do exclude rollovers," he at present; most of them comprise elements of burden-sharing between debtors, creditors and, often, the IMF or Western governments."

In assessing these proposals, apart from political or technical feasibility, the BIS said a prime consideration should be "to what extent their acceptance could alter the market mechanism - the future behavior of both borrower bank credits to take a larger por-tion of the new medium-term loan. would render the solution of the prospective flow problems even more difficult."

The BIS urged that the IMF be assured of adequate resources to meet the borrowing needs of countries. It chided governments (the therefore a solution to the current United States and West Germany) that, after approving an increase in the size of the IMF quotas, are trying to reduce the multiples of quotas that members can borrow.

As for the call of Western finance ministers at the ministerial meeting of the Office for Economic Cooperation and Development that developing countries make fuller use of the potential for direct At the same time, it stated that investment to satisfy their financial "it is essential that no doubt should needs, the BIS said it would be be left that the banks remain, as "myopic to believe that in the kind they always have been, wholly responsible for their lending decisions."

It noted that "a number of con
It noted that "a numbe

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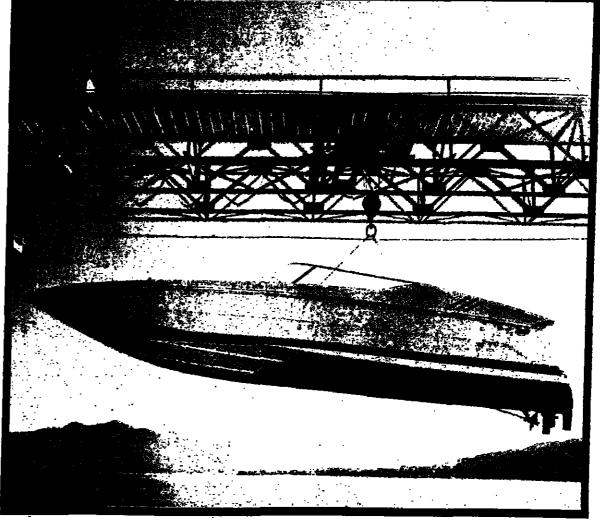
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NOTICE **TURBO RESOURCES LIMITED** U.S. \$25,000,000 121/2 % Partially Convertible Debentures due 1990

NOTICE is hereby given pursuant to Section 11.11 of the November 13, 1980 Trust Indenture between Turbo Resources Limited (the "Company") and The Canada Trust Company, by Montreal Trust Company (the "Trustee") that the Company has defaulted in payment of interest due on the Canada. pany has defaulted in payment of interest due on the Partially Convertible Debentures, which interest payment was due on May 15, 1983. The Trustee has certified in writing to the Company that, in its opinion, such default is materially prejudicial to the interests of the Debentureholders under the Trust Indenture and that such failure therefore constitutes an event of default under Section 6.01 of the Trust Indenture.

The Trustee has, pursuant to Section 6.01 of the Trust Indenture, in its discretion, declared the principal of and interest accrued on all of the Debentures now outstanding and all other monies payable pursuant to the Trust Indenture to be immediately due and payable to the Trustee. The Trustee has demanded of the Company that it pay to the Trustee for the benefit of the Debentureholders the principal of and interest accrued on the Debentures. No payments have been received

The Company has advised the Trustee that the Debenture-holders will be included as part of its refinancing plan which is being, and has been, since May, 1982, negotiated with the Company's lenders and creditors. The Company has also advised the Trustee that the Trustee will be kept Informed as to the progress of these negotiations and upon finalization of the progress of these negotiations and upon finalization of the negotiations, the refinancing plan will be presented for approval at a meeting of the Debentureholders.

Dated at Calgary, Alberta, this 27th day of May, 1983. MONTREAL TRUST COMPANY OF CANADA

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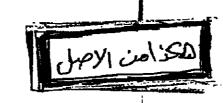
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GM and Ford Lawson: A New Style at Treasury

Face Fines On Mileage

Ford, have violated federal minimum mileage standards, and now are confronted with a potential liability of millions of dollars in fines.

Based on the federal yardstick that measures how much the automakers should attain in miles per gallon for their total output, General Motors is liable for fines of \$420 million this year, while Ford Motor's liability is an estimated \$163 million.

almost entirely by credits from past years in which the automakers sur-passed federal standards. But Detroit faces even stiffer fines in the 1984 and 1985 model years without

was enacted to encourage them to produce more fuel-efficient vehicles," said Michael A. Driggs, dep-

uty assistant secretary of commerce for automotive industry affairs. "The auto companies have been responsive to what consumers needed, and we may have to ask in the near future if this is the best way to do things." Highs and Lows

the benefit of past credits. "It is not like 1975, when the law

early this year and late in 1982 progress in reviving economic when sterling was plunging. (Continued from Page 9)

On Mileage

On Mileage

By John Holusha

By John Holusha oil prices. Yet a subtle and ex-

another delicate question: Whether the government will come down on to encourage a decline in interest the side of encouraging lower rates.

calling for a tighter credit policy

when sterling was plunging.
In addition. Britain's building

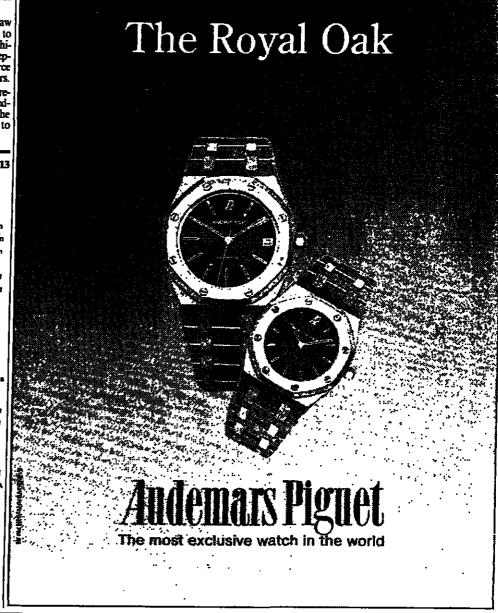
Mr. Jones said he looks for the ma- Japanese Outboards Both money supply growth and jor commercial banks to cut their government spending have been exceeding their targets in recent 9.5 percent, perhaps as early as this months. So strict monetarists are week.

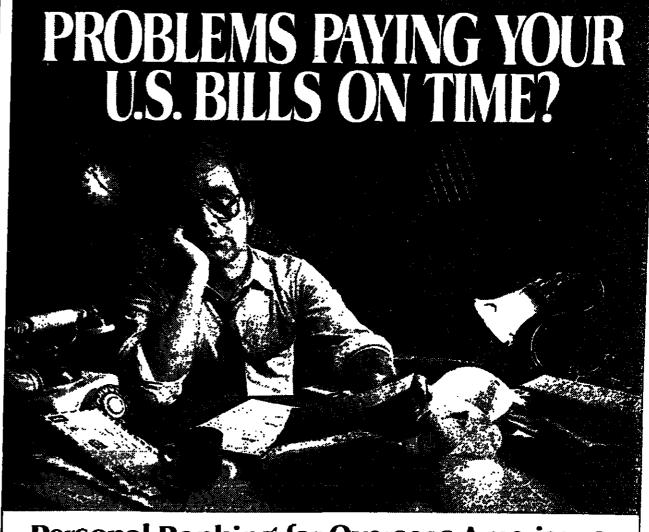
James Capel & Co., for instance.

Incur Duty From EC

BRUSSELS - The European That prospect helped push down Commission Monday imposed propallon for their total output, General Motors is liable for fines of \$420 million this year, while Ford Motor's liability is an estimated \$163 million.

The 1983 penalties will be offset almost entirely by credits from past





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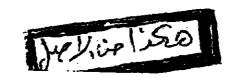
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BOOKS

THE SUMMER OF KATYA By Trevanian. 245 pp. \$12.95. Crown, I Park Ave., New York, N.Y. 10016.

Reviewed by Joseph McLellan

THE name of Trevanian on the title page — a name as clearly fictions as anything else in this novel - guarantees The Summer of Katya" immediate status as a best seller. It was, in fact, edging toward the Top 10 on the Publisher's Weekly list several weeks before its official publication date, following in the tracks of "The Eiger Sanction," "The Loo Sanction," "Shibumi" and "The Main," which is the author's masterpiece - at least under that name.

By making Trevanian books automatic best sellers, the public shows a touching faith in the power of a trademark — a faith that, no matter what kind of book Trevanian has produced this time, it will be worth reading Trevanian justifies that faith. "Katya" is as well-written as his earlier novels, and once again he has produced a tour de force.

The summer in the title is the last before the outbreak of World War I. The story is set in a village on the French side of the Pyrenees, in the Basque country, where Trevanian has taken his readers before in "Shibumi." It concerns a family of noble origin, strangers in the re-gion, who have rented a decaying manor far out of town, where they five in seclusion, hid-ing a dark secret. With a few minor changes, the story could be from the pen of Poe or Chateaubriand. Its characters constantly strike poses reminiscent of such authors, though they are living in the last year — the last month when such poses remained credible in sections European literature.

Except for the Basque local color, there is nothing to connect "Katya" with "Shibumi" on a casual reading (which, we may assume, is all that most books get from most readers). Similarly, there is nothing to connect either of them with "The Main" or all of them with the "Sanction" novels - well-crafted potboilers. The only detectable connections are rather tenuous: a consistently high level of craftsman-ship, a certain playfulness of style and a perva-sive message that things are not what they

At least these books are linked by a common pseudonym. Not even that clue will be available to guide Trevanian fans to "Rude Tales and Glorious," by Nicholas Seare, which Clarkson N. Potter had originally scheduled

for publication around this time but is now holding until September — reportedly because, exactly the right kind of paper was not available. "Rude Tales" is a collection of pseudo. Arthurian stories, told with a bawdiness of content and an expherence of style that would strike envy in the heart of Chancer or Rabelais. It has, like the Trevanian books and in-more concentrated dosage, an underlying obsession with the gap between appearance and reality — not only as a theme of the tales butin their presentation. The chief parrator is a beggar masquerading as Sir Lancelot, and in the telling of the story verse sometimes mayquerades as prose.

querades as prose.

But the deepest masquerade of all is Tre-vanian disguised as Nicholas Seare — or Rodney Whitaker disguised as both of them. "Nicholas Seare is a pen name of a well-known best-selling author," says an ad fer "Rude Tales." The indefinite article is precisely chosen; nobody except Whitaker knows how many other pen names he may have used, though this information would certainly interest many Trevanian fans. Under his own name, he wrote "The Language of Film," pub-lished by Prentice-Hall and now out of print. In one of the many private jokes that permeate his fiction, Trevanian makes a passing reference to it ("Whitaker, in his lean description of film linguistics...") in "The Loo Sanction." As for the choice of his odd nom de plume, the best guess is that it is a tribute to another. best guess is that it is a tribute to another great, pseudonymous writer: B. Traven, author of "The Treasure of the Sierra Madre."

By any name, he is as versatile and accomplished a fiction technician as any writing today. In "The Summer of Katya," he evokes a world almost as hopelessly lost as that of Arthurian legend, though still close to us in time. As in "Rude Tales," he evokes it in a fair approximation of its own lenguage and exist. approximation of its own language and style, and he peoples it believably (at least for the moments of reading). The writing is at all times meticulous, superbly controlled and structured with a keen sense of tension, release and climax, "Katya" builds slowly to a final scene that should tell a careful reader, without outside information, that the author is an expert on the language of film. Its characters are relatively few, compared with some of the other Trevanian books, but all are vividly real-ized, and they draw the reader irresistibly into a story that explores menculously some of the darker corners of the human soul.

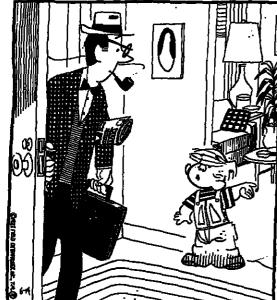
Joseph McLellen is on the staff of The Washington Post.

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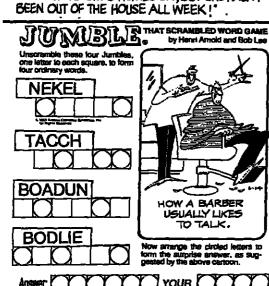
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Japan's Trade Chief **Urges More Imports**

TOKYO — Japan's new minister of international trade and industry, Sosuke Uno, said in an interview published Monday that Japan to the control of the control

should increase its imports to ease trade friction.

Mr. Uno, who took on his post on Friday, told Kyodo, the Japanese news agency, that Japan had taken measures to limit exports of certain sensitive products. But, he added "the main problem noa" is

added, "the main problem now" is

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CHESS

By Robert Byrne

THE Hungarian grandmaster Lajos Portisch held the lead in the second Interzonal Tournament, in Toluca, Mexico, after nine rounds of play with 61/2 points.

Eugenio Torre, a Filipino grandmaster, was second with 6 points. Igor Ivanov, a Canain international master, was third with 5% points.

Adorjan of Hungary, John pin? Nunn of Britain and Boris Sci Spassky and Artur Yusupov of led to the Soviet Union. Each scored Portu

strong performance in winning from Portisch in the third

no one should choose 6 N-B3 without a special plan to combat Black's blockade strategy beginning with 6 . BxNch; 7 PxB, P-Q3.

Portisch could not really expect Seirawan to accept his gambit with 9 . . . BPxP?; 10 BPxP, PxP; 11 PxP, NxP, which had yielded the Hungarian a strong attack after 12 R-Klch, N-K3; 13 B-R3, 0-0; 14 N-N3 against Jan Timman Wijkaan-Zee in 1978.

out of play and allowed Seirawan to move in on the white king position with 36 . . N-R5. On 37 B-N2, the American went for the kill with 37 . . . N-N5! Of course, 38 PxN was punishable by 38 . . . Q-B8ch; 39 Q-Nl, QxR Moreover, the white queen had no good de-

Zurich

127: 1,500 1

After 17 NPxP, Seizawan was not to be rushed into 17 ... PxP?; 18 NxP, BxP; 19 BxB, RxB; 20 N-B5, recovering the pawn with a free game for White. In any event, the doubled QBP's would not tree again.

run away.
After 20 P-R5, the time was ripe to exploit them by 20 ... N-R5!; 21 R-B2, PxP; 22 NxP, BxP. Now, Portisch could have tried 23 BxB, RxB; Tied for fourth place were 24 N-N5, but what was he supthe grandmasters Yasser posed to do against Scirawan of Scattle, Andras 24 R-R5! with a nasty

al with 36 NxP? put a piece out of play and allowed



filcox anu

Tigers

Jamed to

Adorjan of Hungary, John Nunn of Britain and Boris Spassky and Artur Yusupov of the Soviet Union. Each scored i points.

Seirawan had turned in a trong performance in winning rom Portisch in the third ound.

Whereas it would have been life but unpromising for Porsisch soft to develop with 6 N-K2, one should choose 6 N-B3 ithout a special plan to commit Black's blockade strategy ginning with 6 . BxNch; 36 NxP? put a piece spassed QP looked RxN, R-N5ch forces mate.

Portisch's passed QP looked Portisch's passed QP looked angerous after 30 P-Q6, but it wasn't easy for him to get it with 38 P-Q7, but after 33 Q-Q3, Portisch's off the simultaneous mating off the simultaneous mating directly and Seirawan's 40 . QxPch or retreat, and Seirawan's 40 . Q

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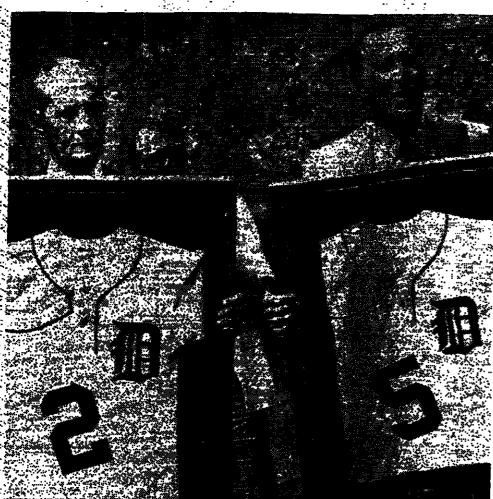
Montreal

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SPORTS

Per gran

× 1. . . .



RETIRED — The uniform numbers of Chartie Gehringer, who wore No. 2 during a 19year career from 1924-42 as the Detroit Tigers' second baseman, and Hank Greenberg, who wore No. 5 during 12 years as a Detroit first baseman and outfielder, were retired Sunday at a ceremony in Detroit. "Tve always had the feeling that only God could tell you when your number's up," said Gehringer, now 80. He thanked the Detroit fans, who he said were "the world's greatest." Greenberg, 72, called the ceremony a "great honor."

Wilcox and Morris Hurl 5 Hitters As Tigers Win Pair From Indians

pitched a five-hitter Sunday and three hits and struck out nine in led the Tigers to a 4-1 victory over going the distance for the Indians. the Cleveland Indians in the first

Red Soy 7 Ortoles 6 game of a doubleheader, and Jack Morris followed by pitching a fivehitter in the nightrap as the Tigers bases loaded walk from Tippy won, 3-1, to complete a sweep.

bats in the doubleheader. He drove broke a six-game Oriole winning in two runs in the first game and streak.

scored a run in the nightcap. The Tigers have won eight of their last mine games and 15 of 19.

In the opener, Wilcox blanked out in the 11th imning as Texas the Indians on two hits until the ninth when they put together sine. loss, 4-3. Wright's home came off ges by Michael Fischin, Toby

Harrah and Mike Hangrove to winner of Odell Jones (2-2).

Spoil the shutout Whitaker broke the corpolers to with a an PRI sin.

Browers 4, Iwins 3

In Minneapolis, George Wright in 4 417-foot home run with one out in the 11th imning as Texas the lith imning as Texas the lith in the shutour together sine. loss, 4-3. Wright's home came off the shutout whitaker broke the corpolers to with a an PRI sin.

Browers 6, Yankees 5

Markets

the scoreless tie with a an RBI sin-

gle in the third inning.

In Milwankee, Jim Gantner's
Morris (6-5) got home runs from two-out single with the bases load-Chet Lemon and Johnny Grubb in ed in the 12th inning gave the

Red Sox 7, Origles 6.

In Boston, Wade Boggs drew a Lou Whitaker, the Tiger second inning, enabling the Red Sox to game winning streak with an 8-1 baseman, had three hits in eight at-with a 7-6 victory over Baltimore.

BASEBALL ROUNDUP

Bob Stanley (5-3) pitched the final 2½ innings for the victory, which

Rangers 4, Twins 3

SPORTS BRIEFS

Upshaw Named to Head NFL Union CHICAGO (UPI) — Gene Upshaw, a 16-year veteran of the National Football League, was appointed Monday as the new executive director of the NFL Players Association, replacing Ed Garvey.

Upshaw was recommended by the union's executive committee and

Upshaw was recommended by the union's executive committee and approved by the board of players' representatives. Garvey resigned last week after 12 years as head of the union to take a job as a deputy attorney general for the state of Wisconsin.

"It is important to develop a decent working relationship with the Upshaw, who had served as union president and will be replaced in that capacity by Jeff Van Note of the Atlanta Falcons.

Stars Ice Division Title in USFL

EAST RUTHERFORD. New Jersey (AP) — David Trout kicked three field goals and Kelvin Bryant scored one touchdown and set up another in the third quarter as the Philadelphia Stars clinched the Atlantic Division title in the United States Football League with a 23-9 victory Sun-

day over the New Jersey Generals.

In Chicago, Tim Spencer rushed for 79 yards for a touchdown and caught passes of 43 and two yards for two more scores to power the Chicago Blitz to a 31-8 victory over the Tampa Bay Bandits. The heat on the Astrotum at Soldier Fineld was measured at 129 degrees Pahrenheit (54 Centigrade) at halftime.

In Los Angeles, Bobby Hebert passed for 247 yards and four touch-downs to lead the Michigan Panthers to a 42-17 victory over the Los Angeles Express.

Dramatic Triumph for Ballesteros

HARRISON, New York (UPI) — Seve Ballesteros, making his first golfing appearance in the United States since winning the Masters two months ago, eagled the final hole Sunday to break a three-way tie for the lead and capture the Westchester Classic.

In a torrid finish on a scorchingly sunny day, Andy Bean and Craig Stadler tied for second, two shots behind Ballesteros. Fuzzy Zoeller, Mike Reid and Mark McComber were another shot back.

Ballesteros was deadlocked with Bean and Stadler, both of whom had finished their rounds when he reached the 18th tee. Needing only a birdie to win, Ballesteros went out in grand style with the eagle that gave him a 1-under-par 70 for the day and a 72-hole total of 8-under 276.

Olympic Tickets to Go On Sale

LOS ANGELES (UPI) - Five and a half million tickets to the 1984 Summer Olympic Games — ranging in price from \$3 to \$200 — were to go on sale Tuesday in what was hailed as the fairest distribution ever of the prized sports tickets.

Mail order forms will be available at 3,300 Sears, Roebuck & Co. settiment

stores in the United States, at 204 First Interstate Bank branches in Southern California and 198 Manufacturers Hanover Trust branches in metropolitan New York, the Los Angeles Olympic Organizing Commit-

The average ticker will cost about \$17 while coveted tickets to the opening and closing events to the Summer Games at the Los Angeles College of the College of the Summer Games at the Los Angeles College of the C Memorial Coliseum — the site of the 1932 Games — will sell for \$50, \$100 and \$200. The Games will be held July 28 through Aug. 9.

For the Record

TAMPERE, Finland, (UPI) — Tims Lillak of Finland broke the women's world javelin. record Monday, throwing 74.76 meters (245 feet) to st. Louis beat the 74.20 mark set by Sofia Sakorafa of Greece on Sept. 26, 1982.

MEXICO CITY (UPI) — Brazil beat Czechoslovakia, 4-1, and Argentinicoso principal in a edged the Netherlands, 2-1, on Sunday to reach the semifinals of the Second Youth World Cup soccer tournament. On Wednesday, Brazil New York

lakes on South Korea and Argentina plays Polmad.

Los Anser SOFIA (AP) — Krassmir Lazarov defeated Leo Palin, 5-7, 4-6, 6-4, 7- Alfenta
Son From 5. 6-4, in a four marathon Monday to give Bulgaria a 3-2 victory son Francisco Houston in a Davis Cup tennis duel. Bulgaria won a semifinal berth son Diego Cinciniant.

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches the nightcap in outdueling Len Brewers a 6-5 victory over New DETROIT — Milt Wilcox Barker (4-6). Barker allowed just York.

Mariners 8, Royals 1 In Seattle, Glenn Abbott, making his first start in 20 months, pitched a four-hitter and Jamie Al-ien hit a two-run homer in helping the Mariners snap the Royals' five-

Blue Jays 6, Angels 5 In Anaberm, California, Willie Upshaw, Ernie Whitt and Barry Bonnell drove in 15th-inning runs to lift the Blue Jays to a 6-5 victory over California.

White Sox 12, A's 10 White Sox 8, A's 1

In Oakland, California, Tony Bernazard tripled and scored on Vance Law's sacrifice fly and Greg Walker homered in the 11th inning ry over Oakland in the first game of a doubleheader. In the nightcap, Jerry Koosman scattered seven hits Jerry Koosman scattered seven hits in improving his record to 5-I as the White Sox- completed the Surgeon 2.7 Pirst Game 600 601 001—1 5 6 Biyloven and Hassey; Wilcox and Porrish.

sweep, 8-I. Cabs 6, Cardinals 3 In the National League, at Chicago, Jody Davis hit a grand slam

in the fourth inning and Keith Moreland hit a two-run homer in the second to lead the Cubs to a 6-3 victory over St. Louis Cardinals.

Phillies 5, Pirates 4

over Pittsburgh. Mets 9, Expos 1

In New York, George Foster hit a two-run homer to cap a three-run first inning and Tom Seaver pitched a four-hitter to lead the Mets to a 9-1 rout of Montreal. · Reds 3, Dodgers 1

Cincinnati, Mario Soto pitched a three-hitter, Duane Walker drove in two runs and Paul Householder homered to pace the Reds to a 3-1 victory over Los Angeles. Soto, who had a no-hitter for 61/3 immings, struck out eight and walked four to improve his record

Braves 3, Giants 2 In Atlanta, Dale Murphy hit two home runs to help Pascual Perez to his eighth victory of the season, a victory over San Francisco.

Astres 2, Padres 0 In Houston, Nolan Ryan pitched five hitter for his 51st career shutout and Bill Doran and Jose Cruz drove in runs to lead the Astros to a 2-0 triumph over San Diego. Ryan (4-1) struck out 11 to bring his lifetime total to 3,535 tying him with Steve Cariton of Philadelphia for the record.

Major League Standings

AMERICAN LEAGUE

28 17 A67 ~-37 22 A27 2 ~~ 408 9

Arnoux, Starting at the Pole, **Takes Canadian Grand Prix**

191.80-mile event.

noux back in the lead for good,

season when a rule against refueling during the race goes into effect.

mula One star Gilles Villenenve,

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Prost's two points for fifth place

MONTREAL - René Armoux race. had to restrain himself and his turbocharged Ferrari over the last 10 laps of Sunday's Canadian Grand Prix, a difficult situation for the ber. usually hard-charging Formula

nault team to Ferran at the start of this season.

"For me, the last 10 laps were driver explained.

34-year-old driver known as a tiger on the track in both qualifying and in the races shrugged and laughed, saying, "You know, I have to slow down."

The only time he dropped out of the top spot was during a series of pit stops for gas and tires.

Arnoux ducked into the pits while holding an 11.803-second

pole and led all the way except the Parrese led laps 35 through 37 belaps during and just after a fast fore he pitted, giving the top spot mid-race pit stop, still beat second-place Eddie Cheever of the United

Tambay came into the pits the place Eddie Cheever of the United Tambay came into the pits the States across the finish line by a next time around and that put Ardistant 42.029 seconds.

"When you draw the pole, you're leading Patrese — who dropped ahead right away," Amoux said. out of the race with gearbox prob-You just have to get a good start lems while running fifth on lap 58 and hope things go well. The only thing you have to worry about is wound up 12th. Eleven cars were the pit stops, they can really ruin a running at the end of the race.

The suddenly-popular strategy

Amoux's Ferrari teammate, Pa-of starting the race with soft tires trick Tambay of France, was third, and a half-full gas tank to lighten followed by Keke Rosberg of Fin-the car will become obsolete next land in a nonturbocharged Wil-

For Cheever, who took Arnoux's Arnoux's victory came on a spot on the Renault team, that equaled his best previous Formula One named for the late Canadian Formula. finish. He was second last year in Detroit. Cheever leaped past Ric-cardo Patrese's Brabham to secure Prost's two points for fit second place when the Italian de- helped him retain his lead in the veloped motor troubles.

It was difficult to pass him, said Cheever, who grew up in Italy.
"I knew I had to do it. Tambay was right behind me and I knew if I let up, he would pull ahead. So I took a risk and did what I intended to

"I was not very lucky before this race," said Arnoux, whose best previous finishes this season were thirds at Long Beach, California, and in San Marino. "I'm very lucky to be with Ferrari. I'm very happy

my car is good."

Alain Prost of France in the other turbocharged Renault was fifth, a lap behind the leaders, and John Watson of Northern Ireland, who again came from far behind to finish in the points, was sixth. Watson started 20th.

The Belgian rookie Thierry Boutsen, driving an Arrows racer,

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T.Mortinez, 3-2.	HRs-Boltimore, Shelby (3).
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ney. W.—Koosmen. 5-1. L.—Codiroli, 4-6.
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and Boone. W.—Clarke. 1-4. L.—Brown, 1-1.
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Rollyey, Campbell (8), Le.Smith (8) and Davla. W—Reiney, 7-4. L—Forschi. 4-5. H/Rs—Chicuso. Moreland (8), Davis (18).
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(7); Perus, Gorber (7) and Benedict. W—
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Condetario, Tekuhve (8), Sarmiento (9),
Scurry (11) and Pena; Denny, McGraw (6),
Altarnirano (9), Hernandez (9), Reed (11)
and Dioz, W—Reed, 4-1, L—Scurry, 2-5, HR—
Pittsburgh, Eosier (3). Mauston 817 805 10x—2 19 1 Show, Lucas (8) and Kennedy: Ryan and Ashby, W.—Ryan, 4-1, L.—Show, 7-3.

Transition

BASEBALL Asserbal.

Assertion Langue

SEATTLE—Darrel Akerteids and Bill Wilklinson, pitchers, and assigned them to Belinsham of the Northwest Langue.
National Langue.
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MONT REAL—Signed Mark Tindail, pitch TEL: 212-737 3291.

was seventh for the second straight world championship standings. He moved three points ahead of Tam-It was the fifth Formula One vic- bay and Nelson Piquet of Brazil tory for Arnoux, but his first since last year's Canadian Grand Prix the Italian Grand Prix last Septem- winner whose Brabham dropped out with a broken throttle cable on

The start of the race was delayed the 16th lap. One racer.

45 minutes because of a regional
But he was able to rem in both
his emotions and his blood-red car
on the way to a runaway victory—
his first since moving from the Rehis first since moving from the Rehis first since moving from the Rehis first since moving from the ReDame Island in the St. Lawrence

| Control of the Control of th River near the center of Montreal.

When the 26-car field finally got nault for the lead in the construc-"For me, the last 10 laps were the green light, Arnoux roared into tors championship, both with 44 the most difficult," the French the first turn at the front and points. stayed there for most of the 70-lap, There were only a few minor numping incidents and spins. No injuries were reported in the race, which in 1982 claimed the life of

Ricardo Paletti in a crash at the starting line. The crowd, estimated at more than 60,000, was treated to a hot, while holding an 11.803-second lead on Patrese after 34 laps. sunny day at an event that has tra-

- by I1.424 seconds. Patrese



René Arnoux carefully studied a time sheet before the Canadian Grand Prix auto race. Later, he won the race.

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ART BUCHWALD The Joy of Reading

ASHINGTON — I attended the American Booksellers' So much for the education. Convention in Dallas last week. Almost everyone who has a book trends in publications at the fair. coming out this fall was there.

Erma Bombeck, accompanied by Nancy Reagan's personal hairdesigners, Halston and Hubert Givenchy, on each arm, was there. nist, was there handing out \$100 bills from his Pulitzer Prize money to booksellers. Lana Turner, who tells all in her book and then publicly told off her publisher at the

convention, was there. Walter Cronkite, Bubba Smith, Dinah Shore and Dr. Seuss were there. And so was Shirley Mac-

The biggest furor at the convention, since neither Seymour Hersh nor Henry Kissinger was there, was caused by MacLaine's book, "Out on a Limb," a memoir of her clandestine love affair with a wellknown British member of Parliament, unidentified, except for the fact that he had a missing index finger. In the book his name is Gerry, and because of the love affair, MacLaine becomes involved in a soul search that leads her to believe that she has lived many times in the past and this time around isn't the first life she's been with Gerry. MacLaine makes a strong case for reincarnation.

But this isn't what caused the flap. The controversy at the convention was between the British press and MacLaine over the fact she would not reveal the true identity of the MP.

At a press conference, the British press and television felt MacLaine owed it to their readers and viewers to name Gerry, because it could have an important effect on the British election that was being held in a few days.

MacLaine refused to name him, saying Gerry was a composite of many of her lovers.

This did not stop the enraged

To which MacLaine responded, "Well, it wasn't Margaret Thatcher, if that's what you're driving at." There were some important

For example, there seem to be fewer books coming out this fall on how to have a successful sex life, dresser, and her two favorite dress and a lot more on home computers.

The reason for this, one book man told me, is that the publishers Russell Baker, the famous colum- are gambling that people are now much more interested in keeping track of their inventories and justifying margins, than they are in learning new techniques and methods of making love.

> There have been so many sex manuals published in recent years," he said, "that there is no mystery left on the subject. But as far as personal computers are concerned, most men and women are still ignorant as to how to engage in flooppy disk foreplay, or achieve a satisfactory parallel interface. They're too ashamed to admit to anyone that when it comes to data basing they are unfulfilled. So we feel they'll buy a book that will tell them how to reach new heights of ecstasy with their word-processing software, which up to now has been a taboo subject in the Ameri-

> This is not to say that the publishers are not offering up sex nov-els for Christmas, particularly ones that have to do with what "goes on behind closed doors in Beverly Hills and East Hampton." The biggest breakthrough in publishing at the convention was made by Simon and Schuster, who are issuing Jack-ie Collins's new novel, "Hollywood

> While the subject is not new, the way the book is published is. All the lascivious parts are printed in italics, which makes it possible to get through the novel in 30 min-utes. If other publishers follow suit, it could be a great boon to readers who buy this type of book, but don't have time to read it.

All in all it, was a very successful book convention, and the reading public has a lot to look forward to this winter. Requited and unrequit-One asked, "Do you realize this person could possibly become prime minister?"

One asked, bo you realize this person could possibly become prime minister? be available on your booksellers' shelves this fall. It almost made me wish the summer was over.

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A Trip From Obscurity to Despair

Artist's Themes, Banned in Russia, Were Unexciting in Israel

By David Shipler New York Times Service

TERUSALEM - It has been more than a year now since Yefim Ladyzhensky, a 70-year-old painter from the Soviet Union, went as usual at dawn to his tiny studio on the outskirts of Jerusalem, and instead of beginning work, hanged himself in the stairwell.

He had made a long journey from obscurity to despair, finding himself a mistit in both the Soviet system and the West.

Since his suicide, his tempera paintings of his childhood memories of Odessa, which drew considerable acclaim during exhibitions here, have been stored away along with his watercolors and ink drawings, stacked in crude frames and simple folders in the tiny bedroom of the two-room apartment he had used as his stu-

There are about 700 works in all; none of them are hung in gal-leries or museums, and hardly anyone comes to the apartment to see them anymore. The recognition he sought in life and never quite attained has chided him in death as well.

His daughter, Vicky, is trying to correct that now. "I want Papa to be known," she said. "I want him to be known abroad and here." But she has no idea how to go about it; she understands as little as her father did about the Western world of art. a world that looks chaotic and commercial to someone schooled in the Soviet contempt for the marketplace. "We need an impresario."

she declared helplessly.

Before immigrating to Israel in 1978, Ladyzhensky worked officially as a theatrical scenery painter in Moscow. But like many Soviet artists, he led a double professional life. In his roomy studio, provided him by the Union of Artists, he painted for him-

He did enchanting watercolors on the themes of stories by Isaac Babel. He did intricate line drawings of roots - twisted, tortured roots that grew and reached out in strained efforts to contort themselves into identifiable shapes, half-human shapes.

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Yefim Ladyzhensky in 1982, in front of one of his works.

Mostly, he did tempera paint-ings of scenes from his childhood city where his fondest memories Museum. were formed.

At first glance, they appeared to be charming, naive works, done from an odd perspective that combined an aerial, thirdstory view with the technique of flattening figures against the streets and parks. Ladyzhensky's Odessa was a

festive, bustling city of gaily painted trams, sailors and holi-day crowds in white, of flower vendors and brass bands, amusement parks and fish stalls, horsedrawn carriages, communal baths, cafes and fashionable people at the opera. There were also bar mitzvahs, marriage feasts, synagogue scenes and other Jewish themes that Soviet authorities never allowed him to exhibit.

INTERNATIONAL

"He's a master of color, he's a ings of scenes from his childhood master of composition," said Marc in the Black Sea resort and port Scheps, director of the Tel Aviv

"The first impression is that the work is one of a naive painter. But it merely appears that way. I had the feeling when I saw it that it was, for an artist in Russia, one of the ways to achieve two purposes - first, to remain close to visual reality, and secondly, to be as far as possible from any kind of official realism.

"It was a clever way to say, The Jewish life I want to depict is a kind of dream that almost doesn't exist anymore, and a kind of dream that comes from my childhood," Scheps explained. "So he would use the kind of perspective that children use in their

Meir Ronen, an art critic writ-

PEOPLE Carol Thatcher's Book

paign Trail," appears Thursday, mates at \$20 million. one week after polling day and written by an author with an inside track - her daughter Carol. Carol, 29, a journalist on London's Daily Telegraph, was on three weeks leave from her job and asleep in Tasmania when her publishers and later her mother -called May to ask her to fly home. She flew back to England to join her mother and start writing the book. The manuscript was sent to publishers Sidgwick and Jackson day-by-day during the four-week campaign.
The last entry is for Friday, when
the ballot papers were tallied. The
complete text went to the printers on Sahmday, the book was printed and bound in hardcover and paper-back over the weekend, and a fleet of 32 vans was hired to get it out to bookshops all over Britain for publication day.

ing in the Jeruselem Post during

a one-man Ladyzhensky exhibit

at the Israel Museum in 1979.

said of the Odessa paintings. They are neither entirely real nor entirely imaginary, but highly

organized stylizations, in a naive style that is also highly sophisti-

cated, made by an artist with a

deep understanding of patterning

His last exhibition, in Febru-

ary and March of 1982, put his

personal anguish on display. He

hung two huge works that

summed up his inability to lit

anywhere. From each of the live

points of a red Soviet star set

against the rust-red bricks of the

Kremlin wall the artist had his own head hanging from a noose, each face crossed out with a

black X. And from each of the six points of a blue Star of David, set

against the stones of the Wailing

Wall, his own head hung in a

Shortly after the exhibit closed,

he hanged himself, leaving his wife, Sarah, his daughter and two

Ladyzhensky felt that Israel

was unwelcoming to him, anti-Semitic and crude. A tortured, brilliant man, he is said to have

alienated many people in the art

Jewish themes, rejected in Mos-cow, to be bailed here; he did not

understand that in Israel, Jewish

themes may seem unexciting be-

canse they are often taken for

He was unable to adjust to the

free market in art, refusing to sell

paintings or to let gallery owners

bargain with customers over price. He felt it was demeaning.

His daughter is not sure now

"It's always a big problem," said Scheps of the Tel Aviv Mu-seum. "He didn't want to sell.

and he wanted only museum ex-hibitions, and he remained un-

known. Even today, I would say the only way for his work to be shown and known is to bring it

That means to sell it. If she remains in his line and does not

sell it, he will remain unknown."

granted.

what to do.

into circulation.

GREAT BRITAIN

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He expected his paintings on

granddaughters, ages 14 and 8.

noose, the face crossed out.

and color harmonies

The automobile heir John Dodge said he is starting life over — without his inheritance. Dodge, 29, youngest grandson of the motorcar pioneer Horace Dodge, said he should get more than \$200,000 from a tentative settlement reached. in a lawsuit in which he claimed that his mother, Gregg Dodge Moran, took most of the \$4 million his grandfather left him in a trust fund. He claimed a New York bank helped her gain access to the money. The settlement awards Dodge \$775,000 but U.S. Bankruntry Judge Thomas Britton indi-cated that Dodge may only get to keep about \$200,000. Mrs. Moran

in the middle of a fierce divorce many her bodyguard and blow a and the federal capital, Ottawa, bereported \$11 million on a worldfore opening the world university
wide spending spree, after which
much of her son's trust money had disappeared. Their financial affairs were so intertwined that it was dif-

The first book on Prime Minister an end to it all," he said. When he Margaret Thatcher's election victory. Diary of an Election: With er trust fund his grandfather set up Margaret Thatcher on the Cam-

SERVICE NEW SEASON Section a Property

pope to

fuch. Carerna

Paul Simon and Art Garfunkel, both 41 now, are to tour the United States together this summer for the first time in 13 years - although they toured Europe, Japan, Australia and New Zealand last year.
Twenty stadiums will host the
"Summer Evening with Sinon &
Garfunkel," which starts July 19 in 40,000-seat Rubber Bowl in Akron, Ohio. "We're skipping decades," said Simon said. "Simon and Garfunkel were together in the '60s. took off the 70s. Don't expect anything from us in the '90s. There's a big show coming in the year 2000. Let's hope we're all here. If we are,

Mother Teress of Calcutts, 72, undergoing treatment for poor blood circulation in a Rome hospioffer her suffering to God, says her doctor. Dr. Vincenze Bilotta. He said the 1979 Nobel Peace Prize winner was in satisfactory condi-tion but might be in hospital for some time. "It will be a slow pro-cess," he said. "She is resting, tak-ing medicine. We want to keep her as long as possible to heal her and make her rest. Site is very tranquil. She is accepting this as God's will."

Prince Charles, heir to the British throne, and his wife, Princese Dia-na, are scheduled to leave on a twoweek tour of Canada today. The royal couple were to have visited married Horace Dodge Jr., her second husband, in 1953. When Horace Dodge Jr. died of a heart attack in 1963, he and his wife were months after their tour of Australia and New Zealand, they are to visit battle, and Mrs. Moran went on to Canada's four Atlantic provinces

were so intertwined that it was difficult for officials to trace where all recipient of Samuel H. Scripps the money went. Dodge said. Mrs.
Moran pleaded guilty to stealing says he'll use his \$25,000 prize to \$390,000 from her son, and was placed on probation. Dodge now says he wants to work either in politics or international trade. "The more than 80 dances for his Paul Trades Trades for in Trades." Trades Trades Company's Trades. Trades Trades Company Trades Trades Trades Company Trades Trades Company Trades Trades Trades Company Trades Trades Company Trades Trades Trades Company Trades Trades Trades Trades Company Trades Tr only thing I'm really looking for is. Taylor Dance Company.

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